

# **Ukrainian Society 1994–2004: Sociological Monitoring**

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Kyiv – 2004

**ББК 60.5**  
**У 45**

*This publication was made possible through the support of the Charles Stewart Mott Foundation (USA).*

The opinions expressed in this publication belong to its authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Mott Foundation.

English translation — Democratic Initiatives Foundation.

**У 45 Ukrainian Society 1994–2004: Sociological Monitoring** / Edited by N. Panina. — Kyiv, “Sophia”, 2004. — 64 p.

**ISBN 966-8075-30-7**

This publication presents comparative data from eleven national public opinion polls conducted between 1994 and 2004 by the Institute of Sociology (National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine) with the assistance of the Democratic Initiatives Foundation and the Socis Center for Social and Political Research. The publication tracks the changes that have occurred in public opinion concerning a variety of social issues in Ukraine.

This publication is intended for scholars, journalists, public policy professionals and others interested in the social changes occurring in Ukraine.

**ББК 60.5**

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**ISBN 966-8075-30-7**

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# Preface

This publication contains comparative data from eleven nationwide public opinion polls conducted between 1994 and 2004. These polls are a component of the “Ukrainian Society on the threshold of the XXI century” project of the Institute of Sociology, National Academy of Science of Ukraine. Democratic Initiatives Foundation and the Socis Center were also partly involved in this project.

The project monitors the current state and perspectives for the development of Ukrainian society, its structures and institutions, economic, political and cultural characteristics as reflected in public opinion, the psychological state, social manners and orientation of various categories of Ukraine’s population. The regular study of public opinion facilitates the tracking of changes in social values and to determine the stability or volatility of specific issues in public opinion. The Director of the project is Professor V. Vorona, the Executive Directors and Researchers are Dr. N. Panina and Dr. E. Holovakha.

The sampling design was developed by N. Panina and M. Churylov (Socis). The Socis Center completed the field work.

The polls were conducted at the end of May — beginning of June in 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999; and at the end of January — beginning of February in 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004. The samples represent the adult population of Ukraine (over the age of 18) and include all of Ukraine’s oblasts and the Autonomous Republic of Crimea. In 1994, 1,807 people were polled, 1995 — 1,810, 1996 — 1,800, 1997 — 1,800, 1998 — 1,810, 1999 — 1,810, 2000 — 1,810, 2001 — 1,800, 2002 — 1,799, 2003 — 1,800, 2004 — 1,800. Each oblast is represented by a proportional number of the adult population. The sample represents the adult population of Ukraine according to sex, age, ethnicity and type of community (city, town, village). The “sampling error” does not exceed 2.34%.

From 1994 to 1995, the polls were sponsored by the Eurasia Foundation, the International Renaissance Foundation and by the Socis Center — 1996–1998. From 1999 to 2004, the empirical component of the project was sponsored by the Institute of Sociology, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine.

# A. ECONOMICAL SITUATION

**a1. How would you evaluate the current economic situation in Ukraine? (Circle the point on the scale, if 0 is very bad, 10 is very good)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
0 (very bad).....	38.4	38.1	41.3	43.3	44.5	40.7	33.2	31.8	25.1	22.0	18.3
1.....	16.0	15.7	17.3	14.3	15.9	16.0	15.5	13.6	13.7	12.1	11.6
2.....	17.5	17.2	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.6	19.3	16.6	17.2	18.4	16.1
3.....	17.3	16.6	14.2	15.3	14.6	16.9	19.6	21.3	22.2	23.6	24.2
4.....	4.5	6.0	4.9	5.4	3.6	4.9	6.2	8.2	9.6	11.3	13.0
5.....	3.8	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.9	4.3	6.6	8.0	9.8	11.3
6.....	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	2.8
7.....	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.6
8.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7
9.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
10 (very good).....	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
No answer.....	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>

**a2. What is your attitude to the development of private business (entrepreneurship) in Ukraine?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely disapprove.....	15.3	17.3	13.1	13.4	13.6	11.1	9.3	9.7	12.2	9.1	10.6
2 – Disapprove more than approve.....	15.6	15.4	14.2	14.4	13.3	14.8	13.0	12.8	10.6	11.2	12.7
3 – Difficult to say.....	25.0	26.2	26.6	29.4	27.6	27.5	25.0	24.6	28.7	29.5	29.5
4 – Approve more than disapprove.....	21.4	20.5	22.4	21.7	21.2	22.9	25.1	27.3	33.0	36.2	34.0
5 – Completely approve.....	22.2	20.4	23.7	20.9	24.1	23.2	26.7	25.0	15.2	13.9	13.2
No answer.....	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>

**a4. What is your attitude towards the privatization of large enterprises?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Rather negative.....	38.4	45.8	45.5	49.0	54.0	52.4	51.4	51.8	55.1	51.8	56.1
2 – Difficult to say.....	34.2	31.9	31.7	32.3	28.0	29.0	30.0	29.7	26.3	29.1	26.3
3 – Rather positive.....	24.7	21.7	22.8	18.7	17.5	17.7	17.8	17.8	18.3	18.9	17.5
No answer.....	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

**a5 What is your attitude towards the privatization of small enterprises?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Rather negative.....	18.3	19.0	19.3	22.0	20.9	22.9	18.7	18.7	21.4	22.7	25.2
2 – Difficult to say.....	24.4	25.1	27.2	27.5	24.9	27.2	28.6	23.1	27.7	27.7	27.6
3 – Rather positive.....	54.8	55.4	53.4	50.4	53.7	49.2	52.0	57.5	50.5	49.3	47.2
No answer.....	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

**a6. What is your attitude towards land privatization?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Rather negative.....	26.8	30.2	27.4	29.7	36.7	38.7	37.3	36.2	27.0	29.4	31.4
2 – Difficult to say.....	19.1	20.7	22.7	24.2	22.9	23.3	22.8	21.4	24.5	25.2	26.2
3 – Rather positive.....	52.6	48.7	49.8	46.1	40.1	37.3	39.5	42.1	48.0	45.2	42.1
No answer.....	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>

**a8. What do you think is the government role in managing the economy? (Please select the most suitable answer)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – It is needed to minimize the state participation, the market manage everything .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	4.9	6.1
2 – To combine state monitoring with market methods .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.1	46.4	45.5
3 – To return to a planned economy based on complete state monitoring. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.3	31.5	31.6
4 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.8	17.0	16.5
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2	0.3

**a9. Would you agree to work for a private company?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – No .....	26.7	26.6	26.6	21.9	21.6	23.8	21.7	22.6	—	—	—
2 – Probably, no .....	4.8	7.5	8.4	8.1	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.8	—	—	—
3 – Difficult to say .....	15.3	14.8	14.5	14.8	13.9	14.4	13.2	13.8	—	—	—
4 – Probably, yes .....	14.7	14.5	16.2	16.7	17.0	18.1	16.6	19.8	—	—	—
5 – Yes .....	38.2	36.6	34.4	38.4	36.9	33.5	39.0	34.1	—	—	—
No answer .....	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	—	—
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	—	—	—

**a9. Would you agree to work for a private company?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely disagree .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.5	20.3	21.1
2 – somewhat disagree .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.3	17.2	19.3
3 – difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.7	19.8	19.8
4 – somewhat agree .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.0	32.4	29.6
5 – agree .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.2	10.2	10.1
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.1	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

**a10. Would you like to start your own business (private enterprise, farm etc)?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
No .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.9
Likely no .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.8
Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7
Likely yes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.7
Yes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.6
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4
<b>Mean .....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>2.9</b>

## B. POLITICAL SITUATION

### b1. To what extent are you interested in politics?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Totally uninterested.....	27.2	29.2	30.4	28.7	27.2	26.7	21.9	24.2	19.2	18.0	20.8
2 – Somewhat interested.....	62.5	59.7	60.0	62.0	63.2	63.9	67.1	65.4	68.5	70.2	67.9
3 – Very interested.....	9.8	10.7	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3	10.9	10.2	12.0	11.6	11.1
No answer.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>

### b2. Political forces today are divided into those which want to return to socialism and those which want to develop capitalism. What is your personal attitude towards such forces?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – I support the proponents of socialism.....	22.1	22.5	20.1	20.9	23.6	23.4	22.5	23.6	27.5	25.7	25.2
2 – I support the proponents of capitalism.....	12.7	13.2	13.3	10.8	11.1	10.9	17.1	12.9	12.1	10.6	11.7
3 – I support both of them to avoid conflict.....	23.7	18.7	17.8	16.9	19.6	20.5	18.0	17.6	16.3	23.4	19.9
4 – I support neither.....	20.0	23.8	25.3	26.1	23.5	22.5	20.4	24.2	22.4	22.3	22.6
5 – Other.....	1.8	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	1.7	2.3
6 – Difficult to answer.....	19.3	19.1	21.6	23.1	19.4	19.2	18.5	18.3	18.3	16.1	18.1
No answer.....	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2

### b3. Within the political arena there are more-or-less independent movements that frequently develop. The following are several of such movements. Please choose one that is the most important to you.

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Communist.....	10.3	8.7	9.7	10.8	21.9	18.6	15.5	15.2	15.1	14.6	14.4
2 – Socialist.....	10.7	9.1	7.7	6.4	5.6	7.9	5.4	6.2	9.7	10.9	11.1
3 – Social-democratic.....	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.8	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.6	17.2	12.3	10.2
4 – Greens/Environmentalists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.2	3.2	3.3
5 – Liberal.....	1.9	0.8	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.2
6 – Christian-democratic.....	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.5
7 – National-democratic.....	6.4	5.2	6.1	4.9	6.2	5.0	7.5	6.7	6.8	7.9	8.4
8 – Nationalist.....	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.8	2.9	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.1
9 – Other.....	2.9	2.7	1.5	2.3	3.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.7
10 – None at all.....	12.3	14.0	13.1	12.2	11.7	11.5	13.2	13.0	7.6	13.2	11.8
11 – I have not yet decided.....	17.9	18.6	18.8	19.0	16.6	18.0	17.8	18.9	15.2	16.3	16.3
12 – I do not understand any of these trends.....	27.6	31.4	32.1	32.3	20.7	23.8	24.9	24.8	16.3	16.3	17.9
No answer.....	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

**b4. Which civil or political organization are you a member of? (Note: respondents were asked to mark all applicable answers)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Club.....	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.7
2 – Political party.....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.9
3 – Public-political movement .....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
4 – Ecological movement.....	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.3
5 – Public organization, foundation, association .....	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
6 – Trade union, association .....	3.3	2.7	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
7 – Artistic union .....	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8 – Sports club, society.....	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.0	1.6	2.1
9 – Union of professionals (except traditional).....	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.8	3.4	2.9
10 – Student society, youth organization .....	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4
11 – Religious organization, church community.....	3.0	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2
12 – Farmers' union .....	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
13 – Other organization, union, movement ...	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
14 – I am not a member of any civic or political organization .....	82.2	84.1	86.7	88.0	86.6	83.8	82.9	83.6	83.9	83.2	83.8
No answer.....	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0

**b5. In your opinion, which of these social groups play a powerful role in shaping the Ukrainian state? (Note: respondents were asked to mark all applicable answers)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Workers.....	23.4	22.2	17.2	19.1	18.7	19.7	25.4	23.9	27.2	19.1	22.4
2 – Peasants .....	20.9	19.0	14.1	15.9	15.8	15.4	22.8	18.5	22.4	14.7	17.8
3 – Intelligentsia .....	16.3	12.8	10.8	9.9	11.3	11.3	16.7	13.8	17.3	9.8	13.2
4 – Entrepreneurs, businessmen .....	24.2	24.5	21.7	25.2	25.4	30.7	32.4	31.2	28.0	28.9	27.0
5 – Managers of state enterprises.....	16.2	14.4	10.8	10.1	12.8	14.1	18.3	17.6	13.9	11.9	13.8
6 – Officials of state apparatus, bureaucrats .....	29.1	26.2	27.4	25.1	29.3	33.3	33.3	35.7	23.9	24.5	23.6
7 – Pensioners .....	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.8	6.8	2.9	3.1
8 – Directors of collective farms .....	10.7	11.7	6.8	5.5	6.9	8.1	9.9	8.4	8.6	5.7	5.8
9 – Leaders of political parties.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.5	22.2	25.9
10 – Servicemen .....	6.6	8.5	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.3	10.0	8.9	8.1	5.6	4.8
11 – Militiamen, security officers .....	7.9	11.0	7.3	8.9	10.6	9.9	13.8	12.7	14.5	11.7	12.6
12 – Judges and employees of the prosecutor's office.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.3	8.4	9.8
13 – Mafia, criminal elements .....	33.9	41.9	37.3	42.0	42.7	43.9	43.1	49.0	38.3	42.7	40.2
14 – Other .....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.8
15 – No one plays any role .....	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.6	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.8
16 – Difficult to answer.....	17.4	15.2	18.8	18.3	14.1	13.1	12.2	10.6	13.1	15.4	12.6
No answer.....	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1

**b6. In your opinion, can people in Ukraine now declare their political views openly?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – No .....	14.7	15.2	14.3	16.5	18.0	15.1	13.2	25.1	21.2	23.1	21.1
2 – Difficult to answer.....	29.8	28.6	25.7	28.5	27.6	27.1	35.9	39.6	23.2	27.8	23.9
3 – Yes.....	55.2	56.0	60.0	55.0	54.4	57.6	50.7	34.9	55.3	48.8	54.9
No answer.....	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>

**b7. Are there political leaders in Ukraine who are capable of effectively managing the country?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – No .....	24.7	26.8	30.3	35.1	30.7	32.2	29.8	34.7	33.0	39.9	35.3
2 – Difficult to say.....	55.7	61.0	58.4	54.6	53.5	47.3	49.4	46.2	36.1	36.3	36.0
3 – Yes.....	18.5	11.5	11.3	10.0	15.5	20.1	20.6	18.8	30.5	23.6	28.4
No answer.....	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>

**b8. Do you agree with the idea that a few strong leaders could do more good for the country than all the laws and debates?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – I disagree .....	17.0	17.8	17.2	15.7	14.5	15.4	13.1	16.0	19.4	22.7	18.4
2 – Difficult to say.....	41.7	37.9	40.8	39.4	36.1	38.1	38.2	36.2	30.7	29.5	34.8
3 – I agree.....	40.5	43.9	42.0	44.8	49.3	46.1	48.5	47.7	49.3	47.3	46.7
No answer.....	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2

**b9. In your opinion, does Ukraine need a multi-party system?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – No .....	29.8	34.3	31.3	35.5	39.7	42.3	42.7	43.1	50.8	45.3	42.6
2 – Difficult to answer.....	33.7	34.5	36.7	35.9	32.6	32.2	30.9	29.6	25.9	29.8	33.8
3 – Yes .....	36.1	31.1	32.0	28.6	27.5	25.4	26.4	27.3	22.7	24.3	23.2
No answer.....	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4

**b10. Are there currently political parties and movements in Ukraine that deserve power?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – No .....	28.0	30.3	30.2	34.0	26.6	30.4	31.2	33.1	27.5	35.9	30.9
2 – Difficult to say.....	56.9	60.6	57.6	54.7	49.5	50.1	51.8	49.3	39.8	40.9	43.3
3 – Yes.....	13.9	8.7	12.2	11.3	23.4	19.3	16.7	17.4	32.4	23.0	25.5
No answer.....	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3

**b11. Can you say that the member of parliament elected in your district is capable of reflecting your interests in parliament?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes.....	22.9	8.6	7.1	3.8	13.4	9.2	7.1	7.8	8.5	7.7	9.2
2 – I am not sure .....	33.4	30.8	29.7	25.1	43.0	38.3	37.9	36.1	37.6	35.3	34.1
3 – No .....	12.6	34.2	31.7	41.8	24.2	33.9	32.1	34.4	36.4	41.1	39.9
4 – I do not know who my deputy is .....	21.0	24.0	29.4	27.8	17.7	17.5	22.0	20.7	16.9	15.8	16.6
5 – No deputy was elected in our district.....	8.4	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	—	—	—
No answer.....	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2

**b12. How would you evaluate L. Kuchma's actions as president, if "1" is the lowest mark, "10" is the highest mark?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 (lowest).....	—	—	—	—	29.4	24.5	19.2	25.4	31.8	31.7	27.7
2.....	—	—	—	—	15.0	12.8	10.2	13.4	14.1	13.2	13.9
3.....	—	—	—	—	22.8	22.4	17.6	19.4	19.2	19.7	19.1
4.....	—	—	—	—	10.4	13.7	12.3	11.2	11.3	11.2	12.3
5.....	—	—	—	—	13.5	14.0	15.9	14.0	12.7	14.2	14.7
6.....	—	—	—	—	4.2	5.0	9.1	5.8	4.6	3.2	4.6
7.....	—	—	—	—	1.4	2.7	5.8	4.1	2.6	2.7	3.3
8.....	—	—	—	—	1.2	2.7	4.6	3.1	1.9	1.5	2.1
9.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
10 (highest) .....	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.5
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
<b>Mean .....</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>

**b13. How would you evaluate B. Yeltsin's (1998–2000) and V. Putin's (2001–2004) actions as presidents of Russia, if "1" is the lowest mark, "10" is the highest mark?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 (lowest).....	—	—	—	—	17.3	25.2	20.8	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.9
2.....	—	—	—	—	10.6	16.5	14.2	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.7
3.....	—	—	—	—	18.3	21.3	19.0	6.7	4.7	5.6	4.8
4.....	—	—	—	—	13.4	11.4	12.3	8.4	8.9	7.9	7.1
5.....	—	—	—	—	18.3	12.5	15.5	18.7	17.0	17.6	16.3
6.....	—	—	—	—	7.4	3.8	6.7	9.2	11.0	7.9	10.3
7.....	—	—	—	—	4.8	2.2	3.9	11.6	10.5	12.2	12.2
8.....	—	—	—	—	4.4	2.2	3.6	16.5	15.4	15.0	15.1
9.....	—	—	—	—	1.3	0.6	0.8	7.0	8.4	9.2	8.9
10 (highest) .....	—	—	—	—	1.2	0.9	1.0	13.2	18.1	18.3	18.8
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	3.0	3.4	2.2	3.4	2.5	1.6	0.8
<b>Mean .....</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>

**b14. How would you evaluate A. Lukashenko's actions as president of Belarus, if "1" is the lowest mark, "10" is the highest mark?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 (lowest).....	—	—	—	—	11.2	8.9	16.3	8.4	9.5	10.3	7.7
2.....	—	—	—	—	9.2	6.9	10.4	6.6	6.5	7.6	6.1
3.....	—	—	—	—	14.3	12.1	13.3	10.8	8.8	12.1	9.4
4.....	—	—	—	—	11.5	10.7	10.3	9.7	8.7	8.4	11.1
5.....	—	—	—	—	15.4	17.6	15.5	14.4	16.1	17.9	20.2
6.....	—	—	—	—	6.4	7.4	6.9	8.2	7.1	7.3	8.8
7.....	—	—	—	—	5.3	6.2	6.2	9.9	7.9	6.8	8.1
8.....	—	—	—	—	7.6	9.6	7.1	10.7	7.8	7.9	8.4
9.....	—	—	—	—	3.9	4.5	2.5	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.2
10 (highest).....	—	—	—	—	9.1	11.3	8.1	11.3	18.7	13.5	13.0
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	6.1	4.9	3.3	4.1	3.1	3.0	1.9
<b>Mean.....</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>

**b15. How would you evaluate B. Clinton's (1998–2000) and G. Bush's (2001–2004) actions as presidents of the USA, if "1" is the lowest mark, "10" is the highest mark?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 (lowest).....	—	—	—	—	1.6	6.0	2.3	1.5	6.5	16.1	16.8
2.....	—	—	—	—	0.9	3.5	1.6	0.8	4.7	6.3	8.9
3.....	—	—	—	—	2.9	4.6	2.5	2.0	9.0	12.1	13.0
4.....	—	—	—	—	3.3	5.0	3.8	2.9	6.7	9.4	9.8
5.....	—	—	—	—	10.5	13.0	10.3	10.4	16.2	17.3	18.6
6.....	—	—	—	—	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.9	8.3	6.7	8.2
7.....	—	—	—	—	9.9	9.4	9.1	9.4	10.0	7.3	7.0
8.....	—	—	—	—	20.7	14.3	21.1	21.8	11.2	7.6	7.1
9.....	—	—	—	—	15.1	13.4	13.9	17.2	8.3	4.8	3.3
10 (highest).....	—	—	—	—	22.9	19.8	25.7	22.9	15.3	9.0	5.7
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	5.4	4.5	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.3	1.6
<b>Mean.....</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>

**b19. How would you evaluate in general the political situation in Ukraine? (Select the most appropriate answer)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Safe.....	—	—	—	—	0.9	1.2	3.2	0.9	2.7	1.7	3.3
2 – Quiet.....	—	—	—	—	8.2	11.7	25.7	10.1	16.0	17.1	17.9
3 – Tense.....	—	—	—	—	50.3	54.4	45.9	57.9	55.3	53.1	55.3
4 – Critical, dangerously explosive.....	—	—	—	—	33.9	21.9	13.6	22.4	14.8	11.3	11.1
5 – Difficult to answer.....	—	—	—	—	6.6	10.7	11.5	8.5	11.1	16.7	12.1
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3

**b20. Which way of development would you prefer for Ukraine? (Please select the most suitable answer)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – First of all, strengthen the ties within C.I.S. ....	40.5	38.8	31.8	23.7	23.8	18.5	15.4	16.3	13.4	13.2	13.1
2 – Primarily, develop relations with Russia.....	17.5	14.8	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.1	6.6	8.6	9.8	11.4
3 – First of all, strengthen the East Slavic bloc (Ukraine, Russia, Belarus).....	—	—	—	24.3	23.7	24.0	22.8	29.2	34.0	34.4	34.3
4 – First of all, establish relations with developed countries of the West.....	13.3	13.9	15.9	13.8	12.8	16.4	16.5	13.2	12.7	10.7	14.4
5 – Rely, first of all, upon our own resources by strengthening independence.....	13.3	14.4	18.5	16.1	17.7	19.7	26.1	20.8	22.2	21.2	17.1
6 – Other.....	8.2	7.1	7.1	6.3	7.5	6.8	5.0	4.8	1.0	1.8	1.3
7 – Difficult to answer.....	9.5	10.8	12.2	11.3	9.3	9.7	10.1	9.0	8.0	8.6	8.2
No answer.....	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

**b21. What is your attitude to the idea of Ukraine joining the union of Russia and Belarus?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – More negative.....	—	—	—	24.3	21.0	23.4	37.0	25.7	23.1	19.9	20.1
2 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	22.1	17.5	23.7	22.2	21.9	18.8	18.1	16.8
3 – More positive.....	—	—	—	53.6	61.4	52.7	40.8	52.3	57.8	61.9	62.8
No answer.....	—	—	—	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Mean.....</b>	—	—	—	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

**b22. What is your attitude toward Ukraine joining the European Union?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Negative.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.6	8.0	15.0	10.0	11.7
2 – Difficult to answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.4	36.0	40.1	41.6	39.7
3 – Positive.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.0	55.8	44.4	47.7	47.9
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6

**b23. What is your attitude toward Ukraine joining NATO?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Negative.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.5	32.5	37.9	37.9	38.5
2 – Difficult to answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.5	44.2	42.6	40.6	42.0
3 – Positive.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.9	23.1	18.8	20.8	18.8
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7

**b24. What is your attitude towards collaboration between Ukraine and the IMF?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Negative.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.0	22.7	29.1	23.2	17.9
2 – Difficult to answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.9	41.4	41.8	42.4	46.6
3 – Positive.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.0	35.7	28.6	33.6	34.9
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6



## C. SOCIAL SITUATION

**c1. If Ukrainian government made a decision that encroached on people's interests, would you take some kind of action against this decision?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
2 – No, I would not.....	65.1	66.7	65.4	67.0	67.6	61.6	66.2	63.9	65.8	70.7	69.0
3 – Difficult to answer.....	28.6	27.3	29.8	28.2	28.2	33.9	29.7	31.0	26.9	23.4	24.7
1 – Yes, I would .....	5.6	5.7	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.0	5.1	7.3	5.6	6.2
No answer.....	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1

**c2. If your local government made a similar decision, would you take some kind of action against it?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
2 – No, I would not.....	56.1	59.2	60.0	61.5	58.8	54.2	60.1	56.3	55.8	56.4	54.9
3 – Difficult to answer.....	30.4	29.3	31.7	31.8	31.8	36.6	32.5	34.2	32.9	31.1	31.7
1 – Yes, I would .....	12.3	11.4	8.3	6.6	9.2	9.1	7.3	9.5	11.2	12.3	13.3
No answer.....	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

**c3. In your opinion, are mass protests in your city/town/rural region against the decrease in standard of living, or for the protection of rights likely?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
2 – Unlikely.....	—	—	—	—	40.1	44.3	47.6	44.9	53.6	56.6	56.5
3 – I do not know, difficult to answer .....	—	—	—	—	22.6	28.8	28.7	23.4	25.0	22.4	21.2
1 – Very likely .....	—	—	—	—	37.0	26.9	23.7	31.7	20.7	20.7	22.2
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1

**c4. If such protests or demonstrations took place, would you take part or not?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Probably no .....	—	—	—	—	35.4	38.5	43.6	41.1	41.7	41.6	48.2
2 – Difficult to answer .....	—	—	—	—	29.1	31.3	31.0	29.2	28.1	25.8	23.7
3 – Probably yes.....	—	—	—	—	35.2	30.1	25.4	29.7	29.7	32.3	28.0
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1

**c5. If your rights and interests are violated, what means and measures of defense would you consider to be so effective and acceptable for you that you would be personally prepared to adopt them? (Select all appropriate answers)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Collecting signatures for a petition .....	17.0	16.7	12.7	11.3	16.9	18.6	17.4	20.1	15.6	—	21.8
2 – Lawful meetings and demonstrations .....	16.6	16.2	15.2	14.8	22.4	23.8	19.9	26.6	20.0	—	19.2
3 – Threatening a strike .....	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.9	9.1	6.9	6.7	9.2	5.2	—	3.8
4 – Boycott (refusal to comply with the decisions of the administration and other bodies of power) .....	7.1	7.0	6.6	5.1	7.5	7.1	7.2	8.7	5.2	—	2.7
5 – Unauthorized meetings and demonstrations .....	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.7	4.4	3.2	3.3	4.3	2.6	—	1.3
6 – Unlawful strikes .....	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.1	—	0.9
7 – Hunger strikes .....	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.0	3.4	2.6	2.6	3.9	1.7	—	1.5
8 – Picketing of governmental offices .....	4.4	4.0	5.9	4.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	8.4	5.6	—	5.1
9 – Seizure of buildings .....	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.0	—	1.6
10 – Establishment of armed forces independent of presidential and governmental control .....	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.5	1.7	—	—
11 – Other .....	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	—	1.2
12 – None of the methods appear as an effective and admissible measure for me to adopt .....	31.9	36.9	33.5	37.3	29.8	29.9	34.2	30.3	37.1	—	36.6
13 – Difficult to answer .....	29.8	27.2	33.3	33.4	30.5	27.5	26.9	26.6	21.9	—	19.0
No answer .....	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.2

**c6. In your opinion, which is better — endurance of material difficulties of any kind so as to keep order, peace, and harmony in the country or, in the case of significant decrease in standard of living, take to the streets in protest?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – It is necessary to keep order, peace, harmony at any cost .....	43.8	40.8	34.6	28.9	29.4	31.1	36.1	27.0	34.0	29.0	34.2
2 – Difficult to say .....	31.0	32.9	33.3	34.1	32.0	34.5	33.4	33.2	24.2	23.6	22.6
3 – It is necessary to protest actively against permanent decrease in standard of living .....	22.7	26.2	32.1	36.6	38.5	34.0	30.6	39.7	41.5	46.8	42.1
No answer .....	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.2

**What is your attitude to the death penalty?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Cancel immediately .....	8.7	5.4	4.5	5.8	4.6	6.4	4.3	6.5	5.1	—	—
2 – Slowly come to cancellation .....	17.0	12.1	12.1	12.4	14.8	11.5	12.9	15.6	13.2	—	—
3 – Leave as it is .....	31.8	31.4	35.5	40.1	43.9	42.9	44.5	41.4	37.3	—	—
4 – Extend its use .....	26.5	34.5	32.7	23.3	19.1	23.9	24.6	18.0	26.7	—	—
5 – Difficult to say .....	15.4	16.0	15.0	18.4	17.5	15.1	13.6	18.4	17.6	—	—
No answer .....	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	—	—

**c7. Was it good to cancel the death penalty?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes, it was .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.4	11.4	14.6
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.7	19.7	22.2
3 – No .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.8	68.4	61.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.4	1.4

**c8. How much trust do you have in family and relatives?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust .....	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.9
2 – Distrust more than trust .....	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.8
3 – Difficult to say .....	6.9	5.1	5.1	6.4	5.9	5.1	4.3	5.9	5.3	5.3	4.6
4 – Trust more than distrust .....	27.5	24.3	21.8	22.2	24.1	24.9	26.2	26.6	28.0	31.1	30.2
5 – Completely trust .....	59.4	66.7	70.0	69.2	65.6	66.5	66.5	65.3	63.9	60.6	60.4
No answer .....	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

**38. How much trust do you have in your compatriots?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	5.9	6.4	7.6	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.9	—	—	5.1
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	12.8	11.9	10.7	11.4	12.3	13.3	13.3	12.1	—	—	12.9
3 – Difficult to say.....	46.5	46.6	48.1	52.5	44.8	48.3	48.6	50.1	—	—	42.3
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	23.0	24.6	23.1	18.7	23.1	22.3	22.8	22.9	—	—	32.8
5 – Completely trust.....	7.2	9.4	10.6	9.7	10.4	7.6	7.3	7.3	—	—	6.7
No answer.....	4.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	—	—	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	—	—	<b>3.2</b>

**c9. How much trust do you have in colleagues?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	5.4	5.2	6.4	8.0	6.5	5.5	6.2	5.9	4.3	3.7	4.4
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	10.1	9.3	9.2	11.0	10.3	11.7	11.4	10.9	9.3	11.1	11.6
3 – Difficult to say.....	40.3	39.8	42.4	44.0	39.8	42.7	42.7	41.7	33.7	37.6	36.3
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	29.7	32.5	29.7	25.5	32.3	30.0	30.3	32.8	40.2	35.9	39.9
5 – Completely trust.....	7.8	11.4	12.2	10.7	9.3	8.4	7.8	7.8	11.3	10.2	7.2
No answer.....	6.8	1.9	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.6
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

**c10. How much trust do you have in church and clergy?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	13.6	14.6	18.1	18.5	16.4	19.0	15.2	14.9	11.0	12.4	10.6
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.4	15.7	15.7	14.5	13.9	12.8	11.1	12.5
3 – Difficult to say.....	32.8	30.1	33.3	31.7	32.7	32.4	30.9	34.7	33.0	33.2	32.7
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	18.9	20.2	17.6	19.4	19.3	17.7	20.6	18.8	25.4	26.7	28.9
5 – Completely trust.....	16.7	21.0	17.4	16.8	14.6	14.2	18.0	17.4	17.4	16.2	15.1
No answer.....	4.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

**c11. How much trust do you have in astrologers?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	23.5	26.6	30.3	29.9	27.0	29.9	25.8	26.8	26.0	28.2	29.5
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	21.2	20.4	19.2	22.3	24.4	24.1	25.1	23.8	25.4	24.0	24.3
3 – Difficult to say.....	34.3	34.4	33.7	32.3	32.3	31.4	32.6	33.5	32.0	33.6	32.3
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	13.4	13.3	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.1	13.0	12.4	13.4	11.3	11.2
5 – Completely trust.....	3.5	4.5	5.6	3.6	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.4
No answer.....	4.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>

**c12. How much trust do you have in mass media (TV, radio, and newspapers)?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	13.8	15.4	19.2	17.1	12.7	11.5	10.4	10.8	10.3	9.2	10.5
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	22.8	23.7	20.1	21.0	19.2	19.8	20.8	21.8	20.3	18.7	24.3
3 – Difficult to say.....	39.7	37.6	39.2	39.1	40.7	42.0	39.4	40.9	39.2	38.2	37.0
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	17.2	18.6	17.6	19.2	21.5	22.3	25.1	22.3	25.8	30.1	24.4
5 – Completely trust.....	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.4	4.7	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.5
No answer.....	3.8	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

**40. How much trust do you have in the tax authorities?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5	25.4
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.7	28.2
3 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.9	35.6
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	8.3
5 – Completely trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	2.2
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.3
<b>Mean.....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>

**c13. How much trust do you have in the militia?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	27.9	32.8	34.7	37.2	33.3	32.3	28.6	33.2	31.2	29.7	27.9
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	29.2	27.8	24.7	25.4	27.2	29.1	28.2	28.2	26.7	29.9	30.1
3 – Difficult to say.....	26.3	25.0	26.7	25.5	26.2	27.3	30.2	27.1	28.6	29.3	27.7
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	10.0	9.3	10.0	8.7	9.2	8.3	9.8	8.7	10.6	9.4	11.4
5 – Completely trust.....	2.8	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.5	2.8
No answer.....	3.8	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

**c14. How much trust do you have in public prosecutor?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.7	26.2	25.4
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.5	26.7	26.9
3 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3	35.7	32.7
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.8	9.4	11.9
5 – Completely trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	1.9	2.8
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>

**c15. How much trust do you have in the courts?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.4	26.6	25.2
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.0	26.5	26.3
3 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.0	36.3	32.8
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.6	8.9	12.5
5 – Completely trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	1.5	3.1
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>

**c16. How much trust do you have in the President?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	32.2	22.1	29.4	32.0	38.5	37.6	24.4	36.7	34.5	33.6	30.2
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	20.6	14.9	16.5	18.3	22.3	20.3	18.7	23.4	24.7	26.4	27.9
3 – Difficult to say.....	27.1	29.0	30.7	31.9	28.7	29.1	29.6	27.4	27.4	28.1	26.7
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	11.6	21.4	16.3	14.3	7.0	10.1	20.3	9.3	10.2	9.9	12.6
5 – Completely trust.....	4.5	11.9	7.1	3.3	2.7	2.4	6.6	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.4
No answer.....	3.9	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

**c17. How much trust do you have in the Verkhovna Rada (parliament)?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	29.1	38.6	39.7	40.9	38.3	37.7	36.8	34.9	34.3	30.8	28.9
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	22.1	22.0	22.3	23.4	26.7	24.8	25.2	29.3	30.8	30.7	34.2
3 – Difficult to say.....	35.2	29.2	29.3	28.3	26.8	29.7	30.3	29.1	27.4	31.3	27.7
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	7.4	6.5	6.7	5.1	5.7	6.2	5.7	5.1	6.1	6.3	7.9
5 – Completely trust.....	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2
No answer.....	3.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>

**c18. How much trust do you have in the government?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	28.2	28.2	32.1	37.0	36.2	35.9	27.1	31.7	30.1	29.6	25.6
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	22.6	21.3	22.2	21.2	25.4	26.0	22.3	24.8	28.7	29.0	32.1
3 – Difficult to say.....	33.8	33.9	32.8	31.8	29.9	27.9	36.2	31.8	31.4	33.7	30.9
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	8.6	11.8	9.4	7.5	6.0	8.2	11.2	9.2	8.1	6.4	9.6
5 – Completely trust.....	2.8	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.6
No answer.....	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

**c19. How much trust do you have in local authorities?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.2	24.7	22.0
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.6	27.8	28.9
3 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.6	31.7	32.1
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.3	13.9	14.8
5 – Completely trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	1.4	1.8
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Mean.....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>

**c20. How much trust do you have in the armed forces?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	11.8	10.9	15.4	16.4	15.6	13.9	12.9	13.4	12.5	11.8	10.2
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	12.3	12.1	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.8	12.9	13.6	12.4	15.9	15.9
3 – Difficult to say.....	33.9	33.2	35.7	36.2	36.5	39.3	39.1	39.6	36.1	39.1	39.0
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	26.4	29.3	23.9	25.1	23.6	25.3	24.6	25.3	29.1	25.3	27.5
5 – Completely trust.....	11.7	13.6	13.2	9.0	8.8	6.1	9.9	7.9	9.6	7.5	7.2
No answer.....	4.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>

**c21. How much trust do you have in trade unions?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.9	24.4	20.2
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.5	21.4	21.4
3 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	38.2	40.8
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.9	13.8	14.3
5 – Completely trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	1.8	2.8
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3	0.5
<b>Mean.....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>

**c22. How much trust do you have in political parties?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	—	42.3	41.3	42.0	34.8	35.2	36.1	33.4	34.1	33.1	28.0
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	—	24.8	22.2	23.0	27.1	26.0	27.0	29.9	27.6	29.3	31.9
3 – Difficult to say.....	—	28.8	33.3	31.8	34.0	34.8	32.7	32.9	30.6	30.4	31.2
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	—	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.7	6.2	5.8	7.6
5 – Completely trust.....	—	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9
No answer.....	—	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Mean.....</b>	—	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>

**c23. How much trust do you have in banks?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.5	35.1	32.2
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.6	24.2	24.0
3 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.4	28.7	28.5
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.1	10.6	13.2
5 – Completely trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.1	2.0
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>

**c24. How much trust do you have in insurance companies?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.3	42.8	38.3
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.1	24.8	26.8
3 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.6	25.4	26.1
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	5.9	6.9
5 – Completely trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	0.9	1.7
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

**56. How much trust do you have in charitable foundation, public associations and unions?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.3
2 – Distrust more than trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.5
3 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.9
4 – Trust more than distrust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.2
5 – Completely trust.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
<b>Mean.....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>2.4</b>

**c25. If you suddenly got a large sum of money, were would you save it? (Select the most appropriate answer)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – In Ukrainian state bank.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.0	9.7	11.3
2 – In commercial Ukrainian bank.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	2.2	5.2
3 – In foreign bank.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.6	17.0	14.8
4 – Do not use any bank (find other way to save my money).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.2	51.1	50.4
5 – Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	6.6	6.2
6 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.2	13.2	12.1
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	0.0

**Are you AGREE or DISAGREE with EVERY idea below:****58. You can trust most people**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Agree.....	—	—	—	—	—	32.4	34.3	28.4	—	—	39.6
Disagree.....	—	—	—	—	—	50.8	46.0	50.7	—	—	45.2
Do not know.....	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	19.2	20.1	—	—	14.6
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.5	0.8	—	—	0.7

**59. The human nature causes wars and conflicts forever**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Agree.....	—	—	—	—	—	62.9	59.6	60.3	—	—	64.1
Disagree.....	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	21.6	21.9	—	—	24.4
Do not know.....	—	—	—	—	—	16.5	18.4	17.3	—	—	11.2
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.4	0.4	—	—	0.3

**60. Today's education must be strict and exacting most of all**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Agree.....	—	—	—	—	—	66.1	67.4	67.9	—	—	74.6
Disagree.....	—	—	—	—	—	21.7	21.4	20.4	—	—	17.9
Do not know.....	—	—	—	—	—	11.9	10.9	11.4	—	—	7.3
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.2	—	—	0.1

**61. Most people who consider their lives unsuccessful simply have a lack of persistence and strong-willing**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Agree.....	—	—	—	—	—	50.7	51.0	52.2	—	—	48.4
Disagree.....	—	—	—	—	—	31.2	28.4	28.4	—	—	37.2
Do not know.....	—	—	—	—	—	17.6	20.4	19.3	—	—	14.4
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.1

**62. Politics have to be without women**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Agree.....	—	—	—	—	—	18.1	21.9	20.1	—	—	14.6
Disagree.....	—	—	—	—	—	64.5	60.3	61.7	—	—	70.8
Do not know.....	—	—	—	—	—	17.1	17.5	18.0	—	—	14.3
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.2	—	—	0.3

**63. The main problem that is today people talk more than they work**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Agree.....	—	—	—	—	—	64.8	70.3	68.9	—	—	65.5
Disagree.....	—	—	—	—	—	25.8	19.6	22.3	—	—	25.6
Do not know .....	—	—	—	—	—	9.0	9.7	8.6	—	—	8.9
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	0.2	—	—	0.0

**64. Women shouldn't be at chief positions**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Agree.....	—	—	—	—	—	14.8	16.6	15.7	—	—	13.0
Disagree.....	—	—	—	—	—	72.4	70.2	69.7	—	—	75.7
Do not know .....	—	—	—	—	—	12.5	13.2	14.3	—	—	11.2
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1	0.3	—	—	0.1

## D. SOCIAL STATUS

**d1. Imagine a staircase with people on it; those in the lowest social position are at the bottom of the staircase, and those in the highest social position are at the top of the staircase. On which stair would you place yourself? (Circle the point on the scale)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 (lowest) .....	19.4	20.7	22.6	25.0	23.9	21.0	21.6	18.6	17.2	17.2	14.3
2.....	25.3	22.2	22.2	20.6	28.1	24.1	26.9	23.8	24.0	22.9	20.4
3.....	32.3	33.6	33.0	32.0	32.7	34.4	31.5	34.6	31.8	33.7	33.2
4.....	18.6	19.4	18.1	19.6	13.2	17.4	16.6	19.9	21.6	21.2	23.9
5.....	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	4.2	3.8	6.7
6.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8
7 (highest).....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7
No answer.....	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

**d2. Are you generally satisfied with your present position in society?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Somewhat dissatisfied .....	62.4	62.2	63.4	71.8	77.5	73.1	69.4	70.1	63.2	61.4	58.2
2 – Difficult to answer.....	24.8	25.2	25.3	19.6	15.2	18.7	22.1	21.8	23.7	26.9	26.4
3 – Somewhat satisfied.....	12.6	12.3	11.3	8.5	7.0	8.0	8.5	8.1	12.2	11.2	15.4
No answer.....	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0

**d3. You consider yourself as (select the most appropriate answers):**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Village\ city inhabitant.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.3	30.2	31.6	32.3	30.5
2 – Resident of some regions .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.9	8.6	5.9	4.8	6.7
3 – Ukrainian citizen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.0	34.6	41.0	41.1	44.2
4 – Nation, ethnic representative.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	2.5	3.1
5 – Former Soviet Union citizen .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.2	17.8	12.7	13.1	10.7
6 – Europe citizen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
7 – World citizen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.6	5.7	2.7	3.6	2.4
8 – Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.0	1.4
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2



**Evaluate personally such aspects of your life?\*** (Please answer to all the aspects)

	Definitely Unimportant		Mostly Unimportant		Difficult to answer		Mostly Important		Very Important		No answer		Average	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
D4. Your children's prosperity	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.8	3.2	8.7	9.0	84.3	85.3	0.5	0.2	4.7	4.8
D5. Absence of considerable social stratification (rich–poor, high–low society groups)	4.8	4.6	7.1	8.4	30.1	31.7	31.0	29.4	25.7	25.3	1.2	0.6	3.7	3.6
D6. Democratic development of Ukraine	2.7	2.9	5.2	4.0	27.6	27.3	35.2	36.1	28.9	29.3	0.5	0.4	3.8	3.9
D7. Prosperity	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.0	3.2	1.7	19.8	23.6	74.9	73.2	0.3	0.2	4.7	4.7
D8. Good health	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	7.5	6.1	89.5	92.6	0.2	0.1	4.8	4.9
D9. Good family	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	2.6	2.3	9.5	8.8	86.5	87.9	0.5	0.1	4.8	4.8
D10. Possibility to speak openly about politics or something else without fear of personal freedom	3.0	3.9	8.4	8.5	19.1	18.7	33.6	31.1	35.5	37.7	0.3	0.1	3.9	3.9
D11. Possibility of criticism and democratic monitoring of decisions made by authorities	4.3	5.8	10.8	11.4	30.5	33.3	28.2	30.4	25.8	18.7	0.4	0.3	3.6	3.4
D12. Possibility of business initiative (establishing private enterprisers, business, farming)	10.0	7.9	11.8	12.6	28.5	27.6	28.0	32.9	21.3	18.9	0.4	0.2	3.4	3.4
D13. Cultural and national revival	2.2	2.7	6.1	5.6	19.2	17.6	37.7	42.9	34.7	31.1	0.2	0.1	4.0	3.9
D14. Independence in business, opinions, deeds	1.8	2.0	5.6	4.4	22.3	21.2	37.5	42.7	32.4	29.2	0.4	0.4	3.9	3.9
D15. Raising the educational level	3.3	3.2	5.5	5.5	12.5	12.2	31.2	33.3	47.2	45.8	0.4	0.1	4.1	4.1
D16. Country state independence	2.0	2.5	4.8	3.4	18.3	19.9	29.6	32.6	45.0	41.4	0.4	0.2	4.1	4.1
D17. Enlargement of cultural outlook through art, folk art, hobbies etc.	3.2	2.2	7.5	7.6	20.1	19.4	37.2	44.1	31.6	26.6	0.3	0.2	3.9	3.9
D18. Positive moral and psychological society	1.3	1.1	3.0	1.8	14.1	13.9	37.4	40.8	44.0	42.3	0.3	0.1	4.2	4.2
D19. Equal possibilities in society	1.6	0.7	2.4	2.2	12.2	11.9	31.5	36.1	51.8	48.8	0.7	0.4	4.3	4.3
D20. Social recognition (respect from friends, colleagues, compatriots)	1.0	1.1	3.3	3.0	12.0	9.2	38.2	44.1	45.1	42.3	0.3	0.3	4.2	4.2
D21. Participation in activities of political parties and civil organizations	18.8	16.2	24.5	27.6	32.8	34.8	15.2	15.7	8.1	5.5	0.5	0.3	2.7	2.7
D22. Participation in religious life (church attendance, following religious traditions etc.)	14.8	12.8	18.7	21.5	28.6	29.8	21.3	22.3	16.3	13.3	0.3	0.3	3.1	3.0
D23. Interesting occupation	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.3	8.7	7.8	24.3	27.2	59.5	56.6	0.2	0.4	4.3	4.3

\* In 2004 these questions were not included to the monitoring research.

**d24. In your opinion what does your life depend on?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – More on external conditions .....	28.2	29.2	31.2	31.2	38.6	29.2	28.5	25.2	24.0	19.6	19.3
2 – Somewhat on me, but more on external conditions .....	30.6	28.3	27.7	30.7	28.1	32.3	30.7	28.6	28.1	27.8	29.3
3 – Equal on me and external conditions .....	21.3	22.6	22.2	24.0	18.7	23.9	23.7	28.8	25.6	29.8	28.8
4 – More on me than external conditions .....	10.0	10.3	9.2	7.6	7.2	7.5	8.8	9.7	10.7	11.6	12.1
5 – Myself.....	9.2	9.2	9.7	6.4	7.1	6.8	8.1	7.5	11.5	11.2	10.2
No answer.....	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>

**d25. Are you satisfied with your life in general?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Absolutely dissatisfied.....	16.8	24.4	29.6	32.5	36.2	31.3	25.7	25.1	22.2	19.5	18.0
2 – Somewhat dissatisfied .....	31.9	33.4	32.2	31.3	34.1	34.3	35.2	37.1	34.4	36.9	34.2
3 – Difficult to answer.....	27.6	20.2	21.4	19.7	16.1	19.0	21.9	20.6	25.8	24.8	24.7
4 – Somewhat satisfied .....	20.5	18.7	14.9	14.6	12.0	13.5	15.7	15.8	15.6	17.3	21.4
5 – Absolutely satisfied .....	2.5	2.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.1
No answer.....	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>

**d27. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the ability to live in new social conditions?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	46.9	52.6	47.2	45.5	43.9	43.2	38.8	39.7	37.7	38.3
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	34.8	31.8	34.1	36.9	36.6	37.0	39.6	36.6	37.2	32.7
3 – Sufficient.....	—	13.4	12.2	14.1	10.8	13.6	14.2	15.7	17.1	20.2	24.6
4 – Not of interest .....	—	3.9	3.4	4.2	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.6	6.0	4.3	4.2
No answer .....	—	1.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>

**d28. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the health?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	48.3	51.8	55.5	56.8	53.4	52.0	53.3	54.9	51.7	49.0
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	20.2	17.4	18.0	16.5	16.5	17.9	18.7	13.9	15.5	14.1
3 – Sufficient.....	—	29.4	29.7	25.7	25.5	28.5	28.8	27.4	29.7	31.7	36.0
4 – Not of interest .....	—	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8
No answer .....	—	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>

**d29. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the good job?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	41.5	46.8	52.6	54.8	56.5	56.0	53.5	54.1	51.6	45.5
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	18.1	15.6	16.6	14.9	12.1	12.2	13.6	14.6	15.9	14.2
3 – Sufficient.....	—	27.6	23.4	18.2	17.2	18.6	19.0	19.8	19.6	20.8	25.3
4 – Not of interest .....	—	11.8	14.2	12.2	11.7	11.8	12.4	12.9	10.7	11.3	14.9
No answer .....	—	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>

**d30. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the necessary clothing?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	48.3	42.9	43.2	46.6	42.7	43.7	41.1	44.9	38.7	32.3
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	18.4	19.3	20.8	20.1	21.4	19.1	20.4	18.0	16.6	16.5
3 – Sufficient.....	—	29.4	33.4	32.1	28.0	29.5	31.2	32.3	31.2	38.9	45.5
4 – Not of interest .....	—	2.9	4.4	3.3	4.4	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.5
No answer .....	—	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

**d31. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the good housing?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	43.2	34.7	37.1	39.4	38.6	35.4	38.3	42.4	41.4	36.3
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	16.5	15.5	17.2	18.7	16.1	17.8	17.2	16.2	18.1	15.0
3 – Sufficient.....	—	35.5	46.7	41.5	36.7	40.2	41.9	39.7	36.0	36.1	43.4
4 – Not of interest .....	—	3.8	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.3	5.1
No answer .....	—	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>

**d32. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the contemporary economic knowledge?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	46.7	48.1	41.3	44.2	40.6	42.3	46.3	46.2	46.3	46.3
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	25.0	20.3	22.0	24.6	23.4	22.3	22.1	23.4	24.0	20.7
3 – Sufficient.....	—	7.9	9.7	9.8	8.6	9.6	11.4	9.6	11.6	10.8	15.4
4 – Not of interest .....	—	19.3	21.9	26.1	21.7	25.5	23.6	21.8	18.2	18.7	17.3
No answer .....	—	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

**d33. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the confidence in your own abilities?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	30.6	34.4	34.9	33.5	32.1	34.7	34.4	35.7	32.8	29.9
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	35.5	31.4	32.6	35.5	32.5	32.9	31.8	29.4	34.2	28.8
3 – Sufficient.....	—	30.4	30.5	30.5	26.6	31.5	29.5	30.2	31.3	29.4	37.6
4 – Not of interest .....	—	2.3	3.7	1.5	3.4	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.3
No answer .....	—	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>

**d34. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the necessary medical care?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	69.2	58.4	69.7	62.8	62.0	61.9	60.5	63.4	61.9	55.8
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	16.1	22.9	18.3	21.2	19.7	19.4	20.8	17.3	18.8	20.9
3 – Sufficient.....	—	12.5	14.8	9.9	10.7	13.4	13.6	13.3	14.2	14.9	18.8
4 – Not of interest .....	—	1.7	3.8	1.5	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.3
No answer .....	—	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

**d35. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the fashionable and beautiful clothing?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	48.8	44.3	42.9	48.7	44.2	44.0	44.7	44.8	46.2	41.3
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	16.4	17.9	18.4	14.7	14.7	15.8	15.7	17.3	14.9	13.9
3 – Sufficient.....	—	12.0	9.9	12.2	8.3	11.5	10.2	10.5	10.8	12.4	14.9
4 – Not of interest .....	—	21.8	27.8	26.0	27.3	28.8	29.8	29.0	26.6	26.3	29.5
No answer .....	—	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>

**d36. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the basic furniture?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	42.2	35.5	35.0	37.6	34.5	32.0	34.5	40.2	38.3	33.0
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	16.5	18.3	17.9	17.8	16.2	16.2	16.6	15.1	14.5	15.4
3 – Sufficient.....	—	29.4	32.6	34.4	29.4	33.4	35.4	34.2	28.9	32.2	38.7
4 – Not of interest .....	—	10.9	13.6	12.1	14.3	15.0	16.0	14.7	15.2	14.4	12.7
No answer .....	—	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>

**d37. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the contemporary political knowledge?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	31.9	35.6	29.0	33.6	29.3	28.7	31.6	31.0	31.1	34.6
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	25.9	23.2	24.7	26.7	22.9	24.5	24.2	25.1	27.9	22.1
3 – Sufficient.....	—	11.0	12.1	10.3	9.4	12.0	15.4	12.9	14.6	12.1	15.4
4 – Not of interest .....	—	29.9	29.1	35.1	29.0	34.9	31.0	31.0	28.6	28.4	27.6
No answer .....	—	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

**d38. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the resolve in pursuing your goals?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	27.7	26.7	29.6	31.1	29.2	31.2	30.2	31.8	31.6	29.2
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	37.5	37.1	37.1	39.8	33.9	33.3	34.4	31.9	34.2	31.6
3 – Sufficient.....	—	27.1	26.2	26.3	19.7	27.1	25.4	25.1	27.0	25.1	31.5
4 – Not of interest .....	—	6.5	10.0	6.6	8.7	8.8	10.0	10.1	8.8	8.6	7.7
No answer .....	—	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>

**d39. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the legal protection for defending your rights and interests?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	51.9	46.9	51.7	52.4	52.9	50.0	52.8	56.0	52.2	57.2
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	29.8	29.1	30.8	28.7	24.0	25.9	24.9	23.3	28.4	22.7
3 – Sufficient.....	—	8.0	8.1	7.3	5.5	9.4	8.8	7.5	8.3	8.4	9.4
4 – Not of interest .....	—	9.3	15.9	9.5	12.6	13.0	15.0	14.6	11.8	10.6	10.5
No answer .....	—	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**d40. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the possibility of having an adequate vacation?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	60.1	—	59.1	68.0	66.1	63.6	61.9	65.1	63.4	59.0
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	17.3	—	19.3	13.0	11.9	12.4	14.0	12.6	14.2	13.9
3 – Sufficient.....	—	11.7	—	8.6	5.1	7.5	8.1	9.2	8.7	9.8	13.9
4 – Not of interest .....	—	10.0	—	12.4	13.0	13.8	15.6	14.7	13.1	12.4	12.9
No answer .....	—	0.9	—	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**d41. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the ability to have a second, unofficial job?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	40.9	—	53.4	55.6	54.8	55.9	48.2	48.8	45.6	39.3
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	21.3	—	20.7	18.5	17.2	16.2	19.4	19.6	21.1	20.7
3 – Sufficient.....	—	19.1	—	12.0	9.3	12.2	11.7	14.3	13.2	16.9	21.3
4 – Not of interest .....	—	17.3	—	13.3	15.2	14.9	16.1	17.9	17.7	16.1	18.6
No answer .....	—	1.4	—	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>

**d42. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the ability to buy the most necessary products?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	52.8	—	55.3	60.6	59.6	57.8	54.4	49.6	44.3	37.4
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	18.8	—	19.7	18.2	16.6	17.2	19.1	17.5	18.6	17.8
3 – Sufficient.....	—	24.3	—	22.5	19.4	20.7	22.8	25.2	29.6	34.8	41.6
4 – Not of interest .....	—	3.1	—	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.9	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.4
No answer .....	—	0.9	—	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>

**d43. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the initiative and independence in solving daily problems?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	27.9	26.3	24.5	24.5	26.7	27.8	26.9	29.0	25.8	22.7
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	37.8	36.7	39.6	41.4	34.0	32.7	33.8	33.7	35.4	31.7
3 – Sufficient.....	—	27.4	30.4	31.1	28.1	33.3	33.6	33.2	32.0	32.8	40.0
4 – Not of interest .....	—	5.6	6.6	4.1	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.2
No answer .....	—	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>

**d44. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the adequate leisure time?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	46.5	53.5	49.7	53.3	52.5	51.9	49.3	51.6	51.1	44.9
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	24.4	22.5	26.9	24.5	22.0	19.7	23.5	22.6	21.6	22.2
3 – Sufficient.....	—	20.4	14.9	17.2	12.8	15.5	18.3	18.4	16.2	17.8	22.6
4 – Not of interest .....	—	7.3	9.1	5.5	8.6	9.0	9.7	8.4	9.1	9.1	10.0
No answer .....	—	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>

**d45. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the opportunity to work to full potential?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	35.0	38.9	42.2	44.5	43.0	45.5	40.6	38.0	35.0	30.2
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	25.5	24.3	25.2	23.0	22.4	20.9	23.1	21.9	24.9	21.6
3 – Sufficient.....	—	28.6	26.1	22.9	20.7	23.9	23.0	26.4	28.0	27.6	33.5
4 – Not of interest .....	—	9.7	10.6	8.7	10.8	9.6	10.2	9.7	11.5	12.3	14.2
No answer .....	—	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>

**d46. Do you feel that you sufficiently possess the opportunity to eat according to your tastes?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Insufficient .....	—	66.4	72.1	71.0	77.2	74.3	72.8	72.5	71.0	68.3	61.1
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	15.4	14.6	15.9	13.9	13.6	13.8	14.3	13.3	13.9	15.9
3 – Sufficient.....	—	14.8	11.8	10.6	7.3	9.7	11.4	11.3	12.2	15.6	18.8
4 – Not of interest .....	—	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.1	4.0
No answer .....	—	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

**d52. Did you have any conflicts in the past month that disturbed you? (Please mark all corresponding answers: with whom or where did you have such conflicts)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – In the street, on public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.2	8.3	10.0	8.0	8.9
2 – In a store, at a laundry facility .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	4.6	6.4	6.6	5.4
3 – With representatives of state authorities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.4	7.3	8.8	9.2	9.3
4 – With employees of your enterprise/organization .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.7	9.8	8.4	9.2	6.4
5 – With colleagues at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	9.9	7.9	7.6	7.7
6 – With enforcement officials .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.3
7 – With foreigners from other republics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1
8 – With people of another political persuasion .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.4
9 – With people whose national dignity you offend and who offend yours.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.2	3.0	3.0	2.1
10 – With parents .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.0	8.9	5.4	7.3	4.8
11 – With children.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.7	14.6	6.8	8.9	7.1
12 – With wife/husband .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.4	16.9	10.5	12.4	10.3
13 – With other relatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.4	5.9	4.2	5.6	3.4
14 – With friends .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	5.1	3.3	4.7	3.4
15 – Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.1
16 – I had no conflicts .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.4	47.1	51.5	48.2	53.3
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0

**d53. In your opinion, what are people now most afraid of? (Select all appropriate answers)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Crime increasing .....	—	—	—	—	—	66.3	71.0	69.8	61.5	59.9	54.9
2 – Unemployment .....	—	—	—	—	—	84.4	86.4	84.9	73.0	75.6	67.9
3 – Attack of an external enemy on Ukraine...	—	—	—	—	—	20.9	17.9	13.1	16.4	15.7	10.5
4 – International conflicts.....	—	—	—	—	—	31.7	27.7	23.8	17.9	17.3	12.8
5 – Religious conflicts.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.0	10.3	6.4
6 – Influx of refugees, immigrants and visitors .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.0	10.7	7.4
7 – Production halting because of mass strikes .....	—	—	—	—	—	20.1	16.5	14.8	39.1	45.1	35.3
8 – Returning to the old order of stagnant times.....	—	—	—	—	—	9.1	11.3	8.9	7.3	7.3	5.2
9 – Starvation .....	—	—	—	—	—	71.3	71.8	64.9	51.2	52.8	45.5
10 – Mass disturbances.....	—	—	—	—	—	26.9	21.4	22.9	18.6	20.9	16.1
11 – Not getting paid, or receiving pensions...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.7	68.8	56.5
12 – Unchecked rise in prices .....	—	—	—	—	—	77.0	77.2	75.0	71.3	75.1	75.2
13 – Dictatorship of democrats now in power..	—	—	—	—	—	12.8	11.8	12.3	12.0	13.7	10.2
14 – Dissolution of Ukraine into separate states .....	—	—	—	—	—	15.5	11.9	11.6	14.7	14.2	10.8
15 – Consequences of the Chernobyl NPS disaster .....	—	—	—	—	—	43.6	40.3	35.7	30.4	31.9	24.9
16 – Catching a contagious disease which is life threatening (TB, AIDS or other).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.6	48.1	43.0
17 – Cold apartment.....	—	—	—	—	—	41.7	45.4	50.0	33.4	40.7	30.7
18 – What else? .....	—	—	—	—	—	6.3	6.7	5.3	2.8	3.6	3.4
19 – Afraid of nothing .....	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	0.8	1.6	5.0	1.9	2.6
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

**d55. Please indicate which of the stressful situations listed below you have experienced during the last year? (Select all appropriate answers)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Serious illness or operation.....	14.2	16.9	12.4	11.3	13.9	15.5	13.5	13.2	13.7	12.0	13.9
2 – Serious illness of a close relative .....	24.9	26.8	26.1	23.9	24.8	26.5	26.4	28.5	16.7	17.1	19.0
3 – A suicidal state.....	2.6	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.1	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.3
4 – Loss of job, forced unemployment .....	9.9	11.2	11.2	13.1	14.4	16.2	16.2	15.0	10.2	13.6	10.6
5 – Suffered from some form of crime (theft, burglary, assault, swindling, etc.) ..	7.9	10.3	7.9	7.4	7.9	9.5	10.7	11.3	6.7	8.2	7.3
6 – Severe financial difficulties with no money to buy even the most necessary products.....	34.0	36.4	40.1	44.2	46.1	51.3	41.4	42.0	33.8	33.9	27.5
7 – Felt helpless before the power of authorities.....	16.5	20.6	19.9	21.9	24.1	26.6	23.8	24.6	17.6	18.8	15.1
8 – Loss of large sum of money through failed business.....	4.0	5.7	5.5	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.4	2.3	2.6	2.7
9 – Required help of the court, judge's office, lawyer .....	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.6	3.8	4.9	3.9
10 – Loss of social optimism, that is, the belief that the situation of the country will improve.....	24.8	29.1	29.6	29.3	32.2	29.2	28.3	26.6	20.6	21.7	16.4
11 – Disappointment in people, encountering some mean behavior and betrayal.....	29.8	26.6	29.7	27.1	27.0	31.1	28.5	30.7	17.5	20.2	16.0
12 – Loss of belief in my own power, no wish to do anything.....	18.5	19.6	20.8	20.9	21.5	19.2	18.8	21.4	12.0	12.2	10.6
13 – Serious conflicts with my surroundings...9.8	8.0	9.3	8.0	7.6	9.0	9.1	9.4	3.4	4.2	4.1	
14 – Other stressful situations.....	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.4	7.3	6.1	5.1	7.2	1.6	2.1	2.7
15 – I experienced no serious stresses in the last year.....	19.0	22.0	20.4	21.2	14.6	18.0	18.0	17.2	28.4	24.7	30.8
No answer.....	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

**d80. In your opinion, is your life getting better within a year or nothing will happen?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – It won't be better.....	—	—	—	—	70.3	61.8	56.2	60.4	43.8	47.4	42.7
2 – Difficult to say.....	—	—	—	—	18.7	26.4	24.3	24.2	43.1	40.1	38.8
3 – Somewhat getting better.....	—	—	—	—	11.1	11.2	19.3	15.1	13.0	12.4	18.4
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Mean</b> .....	—	—	—	—	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>

# E. HEALTH

**e1. What do you think about your general health condition? (Select the most appropriate answer)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Very bad.....	5.8	6.8	6.5	5.7	6.1	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.4	4.9	4.4
2 – Poor .....	25.8	23.6	24.7	24.8	28.0	25.9	22.0	23.1	25.6	23.5	21.6
3 – Fair.....	47.5	47.4	47.7	48.4	46.6	48.8	52.0	52.1	49.7	56.4	57.8
4 – Good .....	16.5	19.7	18.8	19.0	17.2	18.7	18.3	17.7	17.5	13.8	14.4
5 – Excellent .....	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.8
No answer.....	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

**e2. Do you pass regular medical check-up? (Select the most appropriate answer)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – No.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.0	74.1	73.3
2 – Pass dispensary check-up, but I am not invalid.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.5	19.2	20.6
3 – Invalid of 3rd category .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	2.8	2.6
4 – Invalid of 2nd category .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.5	2.9	3.1
5 – Invalid of 1st category.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.8	0.3
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.1

**e3. Do you suffer from any chronic illnesses?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – No .....	44.1	42.8	44.2	45.0	39.3	40.8	43.9	40.1	50.0	50.5	52.0
2 – Yes, from one.....	29.6	30.5	32.1	31.6	33.2	34.1	32.2	33.1	31.0	32.0	31.7
3 – Yes, from several .....	25.5	26.4	23.7	23.3	27.5	24.8	23.6	26.7	18.8	17.3	16.2
No answer.....	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

**e4. How many times in the last year did you catch a cold or the flu?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Not once.....	22.5	21.3	24.9	21.5	20.4	24.3	21.7	20.7	20.3	23.4	23.9
2 – Once .....	30.2	29.2	27.7	31.0	27.7	29.4	31.3	33.1	30.2	26.0	33.2
3 – 2–3 times .....	32.6	36.2	34.3	35.1	38.7	36.6	37.9	35.9	38.2	38.8	34.3
4 – 4 times or more .....	13.8	13.0	13.1	12.1	13.0	9.3	9.0	10.2	10.6	11.7	7.7
No answer.....	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.8

**e5. How many days (approximately) in the last year were you so sick that you had no choice but to take sick leave and/or stay in bed? (Put 0 for none)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Average days per year .....	11.6	13.5	11.3	12.7	11.7	12.1	9.9	10.3	11.1	9.6	8.8
No answer.....	6.5	9.1	0.1	1.6	6.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.3	0.8	3.3



**e14. In your opinion, did the consequences of Chernobyl disaster affect your health?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – It is the main cause of my worsening health .....	40.7	33.6	37.7	36.5	37.0	29.1	29.6	27.6	29.4	25.6	14.8
2 – It is an important factor, but no more than other environmental factors .....	26.9	30.7	31.6	33.7	33.0	36.0	35.6	36.4	31.5	36.2	39.8
3 – Other environmental factors have had a greater influence on my health .....	9.6	11.9	12.1	11.2	10.7	12.3	10.8	13.4	11.0	12.4	16.5
4 – Difficult to answer.....	22.2	23.6	18.6	18.6	19.2	22.4	23.9	22.6	25.5	23.1	23.9
No answer.....	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.7	2.7	4.9

**e15. What is your stature**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
On average (cm.) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168.2	168.1	168.3
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	0.8	0.1

**e16. What is your weight**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
On average (kg) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.6	71.9	72.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	0.3	0.2

**e17. Do you smoke?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – No.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.1	61.7	64.8
2 – Yes, sometimes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.3	7.2	7.2
3 – Yes, 7 cigarettes a day .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	10.1	7.9
4 – Yes, 8–20 cigarettes a day .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.2	17.9	16.4
5 – Yes, more than a packet.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	3.1	3.6
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0	0.1

**e18. Do you drink liquor?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – No, never.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.5	19.1	19.2
2 – Some times a year .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.7	30.8	32.0
3 – Once, twice a month.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	28.1	27.9
4 – 3–4 times a month .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.7	14.1	13.8
5 – 2–3 times a week .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.7	6.4	6.1
6 – every day.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.4	0.9
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1	0.1

# F. LOCAL CONDITIONS

## f1. To what extent are you satisfied with your quality of life in the village/city where you reside?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely dissatisfied .....	19.6	16.4	19.4	17.1	20.3	16.4	17.0	15.8	16.2	15.1	12.6
2 – Somewhat dissatisfied .....	30.0	25.0	23.8	23.4	27.3	26.0	26.7	28.7	26.4	28.7	26.7
3 – Difficult to say.....	24.4	28.6	25.8	28.2	25.6	27.3	27.1	29.9	28.4	29.7	28.5
4 – Somewhat satisfied.....	19.0	24.5	24.4	24.1	21.7	24.8	25.6	22.1	23.7	24.3	29.2
5 – Completely satisfied.....	6.4	5.5	6.6	7.0	5.0	5.3	3.5	3.4	2.5	1.9	3.0
No answer.....	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.3	0.1
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>

## f2. To what extent are you satisfied with local authorities work?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Dissatisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.5	47.9	46.6
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.7	38.2	38.7
3 – Satisfied.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.4	13.6	14.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

## f3. To what extent are you satisfied with housing and municipal services?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Dissatisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.3	57.0	53.0
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.7	32.1	34.6
3 – Satisfied.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.0	8.4	10.6
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	2.4	1.8
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

## f4. To what extent are you satisfied with local militia department work?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Dissatisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.2	33.9	34.9
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.5	53.1	51.7
3 – Satisfied.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.8	12.2	12.8
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.8	0.5
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

## f5. To what extent are you satisfied with your local militiaman?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Dissatisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	28.0	31.0
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.6	55.6	53.1
3 – Satisfied.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.6	15.9	15.3
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.5	0.7
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>

## f6. To what extent are you satisfied with the conditions and sanitary state of your house?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Dissatisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.2	50.3	47.4
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.2	22.9	20.8
3 – satisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.3	26.3	31.2
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.6	0.6
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

**f7. To what extent are you satisfied with the conditions and sanitary state of your yard?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Dissatisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.4	43.7	43.0
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.8	26.1	21.9
3 – Satisfied.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.4	29.8	34.3
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.4	0.7
<b>Mean .....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>

**f8. To what extent are you satisfied with the conditions and sanitary state of the streets and parks?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Dissatisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.9	55.9	54.4
2 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.6	28.1	26.3
3 – Satisfied.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.3	15.7	18.9
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Mean .....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

**f9. How often do thefts and hooliganism occur in your district?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Rather often.....	—	—	—	—	27.3	22.3	20.2	28.3	22.9	18.5	18.1
2 – Not very often .....	—	—	—	—	42.3	43.0	44.1	43.7	39.5	43.6	44.1
3 – Almost doesn't happen .....	—	—	—	—	13.1	15.9	14.7	11.7	14.9	15.7	17.4
4 – Don't know.....	—	—	—	—	17.1	18.8	20.9	16.2	22.5	22.0	20.3
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1

**f10. Would you like to leave the village/city where you currently reside?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes.....	16.1	16.4	18.1	17.2	18.8	19.0	19.3	22.7	19.3	21.4	21.1
2 – Difficult to say.....	18.8	18.1	18.4	18.5	21.6	21.3	21.7	22.5	25.1	23.2	20.9
3 – No .....	64.5	65.4	63.4	64.3	59.4	59.6	59.0	54.7	55.2	55.3	57.8
No answer.....	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2

**f11. If you decide to leave your current place of residence, where would you go?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – To another location in Ukraine .....	15.3	9.9	10.4	11.2	11.3	9.8	14.8	10.6	9.8	11.3	9.9
2 – To Russia.....	12.7	11.5	13.3	9.3	9.7	9.6	7.2	9.5	10.5	9.4	10.3
3 – To another republic of the former Soviet Union .....	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.1
4 – Beyond the borders of the former Soviet Union .....	4.6	10.8	9.1	9.9	9.7	12.7	9.6	14.8	10.2	11.8	10.1
5 – I do not know.....	12.8	14.0	12.3	12.1	15.9	14.7	17.0	15.2	19.8	19.2	18.4
6 – I would never leave my home city/village.....	51.3	52.4	53.7	56.1	51.9	51.8	49.6	48.3	48.6	47.3	49.9
No answer.....	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3

**f12. In your opinion, what reasons could make you leave your living place?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Harmful ecological conditions .....	—	18.6	15.8	16.3	14.8	15.6	15.6	15.4	13.5	—	16.8
A wish to find new job.....	—	7.1	9.9	9.8	10.2	14.4	16.2	18	18	—	22.9
Because of education .....	—	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	—	2.2
A wish to move closer to relatives and friends.....	—	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.8	—	7.9
A wish to come back to my motherland, were I was growing up and studied.....	—	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.4	3.4	2.4	—	3.7
A wish to change climate conditions.....	—	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	—	4.2
A fear of international conflicts .....	—	3.1	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.8	—	2.1
A simple wish to change the living place .....	—	5.3	5.1	7.1	6.1	6.3	7.2	6.8	7.1	—	8.4
Difficulties with language .....	—	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	—	0.5
Other .....	—	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.1	4.1	—	4.3
Do not want to change my living place .....	—	55.9	60.9	59.7	61.3	57.7	56.4	54.3	54.6	—	—
No answer .....	—	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	—	0.8

## G. SOCIAL RELATIONS

**g1. In the last year have you encountered cases of discrimination (violation of rights and interests) against Ukrainians?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes.....	6.8	7.2	9.2	6.6	9.6	8.5	8.4	12.6	7.1	7.3	6.4
2 – No.....	88.1	92.5	90.4	93.1	89.6	90.4	91.0	87.1	92.6	92.3	93.2
No answer.....	5.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

**g2. In the last year have you encountered cases of discrimination (violation of rights and interests) against Russians?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes.....	8.6	9.5	9.3	7.4	8.8	8.5	5.7	10.4	5.8	5.9	4.4
2 – No.....	85.7	90.0	90.1	92.2	90.2	90.6	93.6	89.1	93.6	93.4	95.2
No answer.....	5.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3

**g3. In the last year have you encountered cases of discrimination (violation of rights and interests) against Jews?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes.....	7.2	6.0	6.8	4.1	5.2	6.5	4.7	6.3	4.1	3.2	3.3
2 – No.....	86.0	93.5	92.7	95.3	93.4	92.2	94.8	92.9	95.2	95.8	96.3
No answer.....	6.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4

**g4. In the last year have you encountered cases of discrimination (violation of rights and interests) against other nationalities?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes.....	4.5	6.3	6.2	4.5	5.9	4.9	5.2	6.8	2.7	3.7	2.4
2 – No.....	83.5	92.3	92.2	92.8	91.5	89.8	90.4	88.2	80.4	82.0	83.2
No answer.....	12.0	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.6	5.2	4.3	5.0	16.9	14.3	14.4

# H. LANGUAGE SITUATION

## h5. What language does your family speak?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – More Ukrainian.....	36.7	31.9	36.9	38.2	37.6	36.3	39.1	36.9	38.2	38.1	38.4
2 – More Russian.....	32.4	32.8	33.1	34.5	33.4	33.6	36.0	36.7	33.2	36.0	34.3
4 –Both languages depending on circumstances .....	29.4	34.5	29.6	26.8	28.4	29.0	24.8	25.8	28.0	25.2	26.3
3 – Other.....	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9
No answer.....	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

## h10. Do you believe that the Russian language in Ukraine should gain an official status?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – No.....	—	32.6	32.9	35.5	37.0	35.1	36.2	36.0	31.1	31.9	32.2
2 – Difficult to answer .....	—	15.3	16.1	20.6	15.3	18.1	19.3	16.2	20.0	20.4	20.0
3 – Yes.....	—	52.0	50.9	43.9	47.6	46.7	44.0	47.4	48.6	47.3	47.5
No answer.....	—	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

## h11. In your opinion, what language (besides Ukrainian) must be taught in a secondary school? (Select all appropriate answers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Russian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75.8	73.1	72.9
2 – English.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81.9	82.7	84.5
3 – other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.9	10.0	10.2
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.8	0.1

# I. INFORMATION SPACE

**i4. What newspapers have you read during the last week?\*** (Please mark all that you have read)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Holos Ukrainy.....	7.7	7.5	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.1	2.7	5.8	3.9	—
2 – Demokratychna Ukraina.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.4	—
3 – Vecherniye Vesti (VV) .....	—	—	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.9	3.8	6.1	4.3	—
4 – Den' .....	—	—	—	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.8	—
5 – Zerkalo Nedeli .....	—	—	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	—
6 – Kiyevskiye vedomosti.....	8.2	10.9	9.6	9.8	9.3	6.2	6.6	4.5	5.1	4.7	—
7 – Team .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	2.5	—
8 – Bulvar.....	3.4	6.3	5.1	6.6	7.5	7.5	5.9	6.8	7.8	8.8	—
9 – Kiev Telegraph .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1	—
10 – Communist.....	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.2	2.9	4.3	1.8	—
11 – Segodnya .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.9	—
12 – Silski Visti.....	4.3	4.9	3.2	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.0	6.2	8.8	7.4	—
13 – Stolichnyye novosti.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.7	—
14 – Tovarithch.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	—	—
15 – Ukraine and the World Today.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.8	—
16 – Ukraine the Young.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	1.9	—
17 – Uryadovyy Kurier.....	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.7	—
18 – Fakty i komentarii .....	—	—	—	—	5.1	20.7	17.3	18.1	12.7	11.9	—
19 – Chas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.7	—
20 – Argumenty i Fakty .....	16.4	13.5	10.3	9.9	10.5	9.0	8.7	10.9	17.4	18.4	—
21 – Izvestiya .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	0.6	—
22 – Komsomolskaya Pravda.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.6	6.0	—
23 – Moskovskiy komsomolets.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	2.4	—
24 – Rayon (district) newspapers.....	27.6	22.2	23.6	22.7	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.7	18.0	16.6	—
25 – City newspapers.....	43.2	45.9	46.8	51.5	52.2	51.1	50.1	49.7	33.4	32.3	—
26 – Oblast (regional) newspapers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.0	27.2	—
27 – Other national newspapers .....	12.9	13.4	7.3	8	10.1	9.7	8.5	8.1	12.8	14.4	—
28 – Other Russian newspapers .....	9.1	8.2	6.4	6.4	4.5	5.4	4.3	4.9	5.1	4.3	—
During last week I read no newspapers .....	25.1	25.2	29.8	23.0	20.8	19.6	19.3	18.9	15.8	17.8	—
No answer.....	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	—

**i8. What is your attitude to TV advertising?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Absolutely negative .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.4	36.2	39.8
2 – Somewhat negative .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.6	35.2	34.6
3 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.7	18.2	16.7
4 – Somewhat positive .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.6	9.5	8.1
5 – Absolutely positive.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.7	0.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.2	0.2
<b>Mean .....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

\*\* In 2004 this question was not included to the monitoring research.

# J. LEISURE TIME

## j1. How did you spend your vacation last year? (Mark the most appropriate answer)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – With vacation resort pass in Ukraine .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	3.4	2.1	3.7	3.1
2 – Had a rest in a Ukrainian vacation place without a pass .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	4.6	5.5	5.9	6.4
3 – Had a rest abroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5
4 – Rested in the country.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	7.3	7.0	4.8	5.1
5 – Went to see my relatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	7.4	7.0	6.2	8.6
6 – Went shopping, on family business .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
7 – Spent my vacation at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.2	30.8	31.9	33.5	32.2
8 – Did additional work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	4.8	4.2	4.7	6.5
9 – Had no vacation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.6	38.3	37.6	37.6	34.4
10 – Other way .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3

## j2. The following is a list of leisure activities. Please mark which you have done at least once in the past week (including the weekends)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Morning exercises and sports .....	17.9	16.9	16.3	15.9	17.5	16.1	18.3	19.3	11.3	14.0	11.6
2 – Jogging, walking.....	8.4	8.3	7.2	8.9	8.2	9.7	9.3	9.4	4.0	4.9	3.5
3 – Swimming, exercises in a fitness club, sports complex .....	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.6	4.5	5.4	2.9	2.3	2.4
4 – Fishing, hunting, picking mushrooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	5.9	3.9
5 – Travelling to the countryside to relax.....	21.5	19.0	20.4	18.8	18.2	26.1	8.7	9.9	8.2	9.3	9.5
6 – Excursions .....	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.4
7 – Attending sports events (as a spectator)...	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	1.7	1.5	2.1
8 – Go to the movies.....	7.9	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.7
9 – Attending theatres, concerts, museums, exhibitions .....	3.4	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.4	3.7	1.9	2.2
10 – Visiting friends.....	39.6	38.2	34.3	37.3	36.1	37.9	49.1	44.3	35.2	38.8	52.6
11 – Receiving guests in your home .....	38.2	39.4	34.9	36.7	34.7	34.6	47.1	40.4	31.5	36.3	35.6
12 – Visiting a restaurant, cafe or nightclubs or other.....	9.3	8.6	9.3	8.8	9.8	10.8	11.7	13.3	4.4	4.4	4.8
13 – Holding down extra jobs, additional earnings.....	11.5	10.8	12.0	10.1	10.1	13.4	11.0	12.6	6.9	8.9	7.7
14 – Public work.....	5.0	4.0	4.5	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.2	4.8	3.9
15 – Spending time in a library.....	7.2	6.9	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.8	4.9
16 – Rationalization activity, design.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.0	0.9
17 – Reading newspapers .....	53.6	57.4	56.2	58.5	61.9	69.9	70.3	70.3	61.2	61.1	58.3
18 – Listening to the radio.....	47.3	49.8	45.1	52.6	50.2	54.0	58.2	54.6	43.6	42.9	38.8
19 – Studying specialized literature.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.7	9.7	8.7
20 – Reading fiction .....	37.7	37.2	33.5	35.0	35.0	35.3	39.0	40.3	24.4	28.9	26.7
21 – Watching TV .....	79.2	80.3	79.7	82.6	80.1	83.5	86.5	87.0	76.5	80.7	83.3
22 – Attending amateur clubs, courses.....	1.9	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.6
23 – Artistic activity (composing music, writing, drawing/painting, playing a musical instrument) .....	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.9	4.8	2.1	2.9	2.3
24 – Attending a service (at a church, synagogue, mosque, prayer house, etc.)..	14.4	12.9	13.6	16.8	14.0	14.4	22.7	17.4	13.5	18.1	14.2

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	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
25 – Home crafts (sewing, knitting, wood or stone carving, other handicrafts) .....	12.9	11.8	9.5	10.2	9.2	10.0	10.6	13.1	6.7	7.8	6.9
26 – Listening to music (records, CDs, cassette tapes, etc.) .....	32.4	33.1	32.4	33.7	32.9	34.1	34.5	35.3	22.2	27.2	25.6
27 – Watching video .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	11.8	11.7
28 – Attending clubs, disco, pleasure evenings .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.2	5.2	4.9
29 – Collecting, taking photos, filming .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	3.1	2.5
30 – Participation in art amateur performance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.6	1.2
31 – Spending time with children (lessons, games, walks) .....	38.6	35.6	32.3	34.3	35.1	32.3	33.0	33.7	28.1	27.8	24.1
32 – Shopping (excluding food stores).....	22.9	19.6	15.1	16.0	14.1	14.1	14.7	15.8	20.7	25.1	22.7
33 – Computer games.....	4.7	7.0	7.9	5.7	6.6	5.9	5.4	8.4	5.3	7.6	7.4
34 – Playing table games (chess, checkers, cards, dominoes, etc.) .....	11.9	12.9	12.7	14.3	13.1	15.4	15.5	17.2	12.7	14.2	9.2
35 – Just rest without any activities.....	42.9	38.2	38.2	39.0	39.0	40.9	43.5	45.7	34.4	38.6	41.0
36 – Other .....	6.6	6.5	5.6	5.5	7.2	7.3	4.3	4.6	2.3	2.3	1.9
37 – Visiting a goods market as a seller.....	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
38 – Visiting a goods market as a buyer .....	15.3	12.6	11.4	10.8	11.8	10.8	15.4	14.9	—	—	—
No answer.....	7.8	6.8	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.9	3.1	—	—	—
Writing letters .....	30.0	32.4	29.6	27.2	26.4	28.4	25.6	29.4	—	—	—



# K. DWELLING

## k1. What are your family's living conditions?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Private house .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.9	35.2	34.3
2 – The part of the privat house.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	3.1	2.2
3 – Separate flat.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.0	55.9	58.4
4 – Communal flat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	2.5	2.6
5 – Hostel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	1.2	0.7
6 – Nursing home, monastery, old people's home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—
7 – Hotel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.0	—
8 – Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.1	0.3
9 – Rented room or flat.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	2.1	1.4
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.0	0.1

## k2. Is your dwelling privatized?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.9	67.0	69.6
2 – No.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.7	29.9	25.9
Do not know .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	3.1	1.3

## k3. How many members of your family (including you) live together in one apartment?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – 1 person .....	—	—	—	—	8.6	9.1	10.4	8.3	10.5	10.1	11.4
2 – 2 persons.....	—	—	—	—	20.8	22.0	21.4	22.3	23.8	22.7	22.8
3 – 3 persons.....	—	—	—	—	25.5	25.3	26.9	25.9	25.4	28.4	28.1
4 – 4 persons.....	—	—	—	—	25.5	26.2	24.1	25.8	22.3	22.9	21.8
5 – 5 and more .....	—	—	—	—	19.2	16.8	16.9	16.7	17.8	15.7	14.9
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9
<b>Average number of persons.....</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>

## k4. How many members of your family (including you) live together in one room?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – 1 person .....	19.1	16.9	12.1	20.2	31.7	31.8	32.7	32.4	33.7	33.1	35.8
2 – 2 persons .....	30.9	31.8	26.4	36.1	47.3	49.9	50.3	51.4	48.4	50.4	48.6
3 – 3 persons .....	19.4	21.9	24.9	20.7	12.9	10.4	11.5	10.8	12.2	10.9	10.7
4 – 4 persons .....	13.9	14.9	20.0	14.4	5.1	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.6
5 – 5 and more .....	7.5	9.8	16.7	8.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.5
No answer.....	9.2	4.7	0.3	0.9	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8
<b>Average number of persons .....</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>

## k5. Do you have in your apartment (house)...? (Mark all that you have)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Cold water .....	79.2	77.9	75.7	75.7	77.8	77.3	76.4	75.0	76.9	78.3	80.8
2 – Hot water (or gas hot water heater).....	56.2	52.9	49.7	50.3	50.9	51.6	56.5	46.8	44.0	41.8	39.7
3 – Plumbing (toilet) .....	63.5	65.3	61.5	62.8	65.1	66.9	66.5	66.5	65.7	67.7	71.4
4 – Central heating.....	63.7	62.2	58.5	60.0	61.4	62.6	63.0	61.4	59.4	62.3	62.8
5 – Telephone .....	39.9	42.9	44.7	46.0	49.2	43.8	47.5	47.2	48.7	53.6	53.7
6 – Gas or electric stove.....	—	94.4	94.9	91.2	93.5	94.8	92.7	94.1	87.8	92.9	91.7
No answer.....	14.1	1.7	1.9	4.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	4.6	2.9	3.1

**k6. What is the temperature at your home in the winter?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Very cold .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.3	14.1	20.0	9.7	7.1
2 – Cool but appropriate .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.8	36.4	34.4	33.8	29.0
3 – Normal .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.5	49.0	44.4	55.5	61.9
4 – Hot, it is OK only with open small window .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8

**k7. How often do you have problems with a lack of electricity?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Permanently .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.7	4.2	1.2	2.3	1.7
2 – Very often .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.0	22.2	15.1	12.7	9.2
3 – Seldom .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.8	58.3	68.9	74.4	70.3
4 – Never .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.3	15.3	14.7	10.4	18.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1

**k8. Is water leaking through the walls and roof in your dwelling?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.1	18.3	18.2	21.1	17.9
2 – No .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.8	81.6	80.7	77.7	79.9
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.2	2.2

**Total area of:**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
k9. Your dwelling (sq m) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.9	59.7	59.2
k11. Your living space (sq m) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.5	41.5	41.7

**k13. Quantity of rooms per family without kitchen or other accessory rooms**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – 1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.4	12.6	11.9
2 – 2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.7	35.9	37.2
3 – 3 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5	34.8	30.7
4 – 4 rooms and more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.3	14.8	15.5
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.1	1.9	4.7
<b>Mean .....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>

# L. MATERIAL STATE OF YOUR FAMILY

## I1. Please indicate which of the things listed below your family owns.

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Summer house.....	12.3	13.1	11.8	11.0	11.3	14.4	13.6	11.4	10.5	10.7	10.6
2 – Orchard or garden plot.....	43.2	45.3	37.4	43.2	39.1	37.3	38.0	38.6	37.5	33.5	29.4
3 – Automobile.....	19.9	21.5	19.5	22.4	20.9	20.1	20.1	20.1	18.8	18.9	19.4
4 – Color television.....	64.7	67.6	68.1	70.3	69.3	70.2	71.5	72.8	73.9	79.7	83.6
5 – New (or fashionable, quality) furniture.....	27.9	23.0	22.4	20.1	18.9	18.8	19.7	17.7	—	15.7	18.2
6 – Library (over 100 books).....	30.7	27.7	25.3	22.8	22.5	21.5	21.7	22.8	20.2	23.4	20.0
7 – Stereo and video equipment.....	9.9	13.0	11.8	14.9	15.1	16.7	17.4	18.6	19.7	19.8	21.8
8 – Tape recorder, transistor radio, record player.....	58.4	61.3	59.4	59.7	58.5	58.8	58.8	57.3	56.4	56.1	54.7
9 – Sporting, tourist, hunting, and/or fishing equipment.....	17.9	16.1	15.4	14.0	12.8	13.0	11.9	13.3	14.4	15.1	13.1
10 – Refrigerator.....	91.6	92.2	91.6	91.4	90.8	91.2	90.5	89.6	88.7	90.9	90.9
11 – Washing machine.....	77.5	80.7	77.7	77.5	73.1	71.9	74.0	71.4	67.8	70.4	68.4
12 – Sewing machine.....	57.5	57.8	57.0	54.9	53.3	50.3	50.2	50.0	46.4	46.1	39.8
13 – Fashionable (expensive) clothing.....	25.1	17.7	18.1	16.1	11.7	13.3	12.2	11.7	11.0	10.5	10.9
14 – Computer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.7	5.9	9.0
16 – motor-both, sail boat.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.3	0.4
No answer.....	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.8

## I2. How would you evaluate the material level of your family's life? (Select a grade on the scale where "0" is the lowest and "10" is the highest)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
0 – Under living rate.....	11.3	11.8	17.6	18.8	15.7	13.6	12.2	11.4	2.4	2.9	2.0
1 – Under living rate.....	8.2	10.7	12.6	11.8	14.8	12.8	12.4	9.5	3.2	4.8	3.3
2 – Poor.....	17.6	17.5	18.2	16.6	19.3	21.9	19.8	19.5	17.8	15.2	15.0
3 – Poor.....	27.9	27.5	25.5	26.1	26.6	25.9	26.6	26.7	22.6	22.7	20.7
4 – Moderate.....	16.3	14.5	12.6	12.9	11.4	11.8	13.8	13.7	26.5	28.7	29.2
5 – Moderate.....	13.4	13.2	10.2	10.3	9.1	10.4	11.2	13.4	21.8	20.9	22.6
6 – Moderate.....	3.3	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	3.2	3.7	3.4	5.3
7 – Advanced.....	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
8 – Advanced.....	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
9 – Rich.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10 – Rich.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
No answer.....	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## I3. What was your salary (scholarship, pension) last month?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>On average (national currency).....</b>	<b>637000</b>	<b>3457000</b>	<b>6500000</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>290</b>
National bank rate on the day polled.....	15100	140200	184000	1.9	2.1	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
<b>On average (in US dollar equivalent).....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>54</b>
No answer.....	14.4	15.1	7.4	7.8	10.1	7.7	3.9	5.7	14.2	13.8	12.6

**17. What was your family financial position within the last 2–3 months?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Often have no money or food, beg sometimes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	2.9	1.7
2 – There is no enough food.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.6	7.5	5.9
3 – Have money for food only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.3	46.7	42.0
4 – Enough in general for living .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.5	27.7	32.4
5 – Enough for all needed, but not for savings.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.6	11.7	13.9
6 – Enough for all needed, make savings.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	1.7	2.1
7 – Completely satisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2	0.6
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	1.6	1.4

**18. What was the average income (per person) in your family last month? (Please add up your family's wages prior to deductions, pensions, scholarship, and other pecuniary incomes of all family members and divide by the number of family members, including children)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>On average (national currency).....</b>	<b>544000</b>	<b>2746000</b>	<b>5707000</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>235</b>
National bank rate on the day polled.....	15100	140200	184000	1.9	2.1	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
<b>On average (in US dollar equivalent) .....</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>44</b>
No answer .....	9.7	10.4	6.3	7.1	8.3	7.7	6.7	7.0	8.1	6.2	6.9

**112. In your opinion, what do you consider to be an average monthly income for each member of a family that is under living rate?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>On average (national currency) per person per month .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>127</b>
National bank rate on the day polled .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	5.3	5.3
<b>On average (in US dollar equivalent) per person per month .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.8	6.8	7.2

**113. In your opinion, what do you consider to be an average monthly income for each member of a family that is poor?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>On average (national currency) per person per month .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>235</b>
National bank rate on the day polled .....	—	—	—	—	2.1	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
<b>On average (in US dollar equivalent) per person per month .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>44</b>
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	5.8	4.9	5.9

**114. In your opinion, what do you consider to be an average monthly income for each member of a family that is moderate?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>On average (national currency) per person per month .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>516</b>
National bank rate on the day polled .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	5.3	5.3
<b>On average (in US dollar equivalent) per person per month .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>97</b>
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.6	4.9	5.9

**115. In your opinion, what do you consider to be an average monthly income for each member of a family that is advanced?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>On average (national currency) per person per month .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>1171</b>	<b>1362</b>
National bank rate on the day polled .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	5.3	5.3
<b>On average (in US dollar equivalent) per person per month .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>256</b>
No answer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.9	6.2	6.8

**I16. In your opinion, what do you consider to be an average monthly income for each member of a family that is rich?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>On average (national currency)</b>											
<b>per person per month</b> .....	—	—	—	—	<b>2570</b>	<b>5081</b>	<b>3743</b>	<b>3916</b>	<b>12702</b>	<b>9674</b>	<b>16893</b>
National bank rate on the day polled ....	—	—	—	—	2.1	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
<b>On average (in US dollar equivalent)</b>											
<b>per person per month</b> .....	—	—	—	—	<b>1254</b>	<b>1293</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>2388</b>	<b>1815</b>	<b>3169</b>
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	5.0	4.2	3.5	2.7	8.4	7.6	7.5

# M. OCCUPATION

## m1. Name your occupation

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Professional politician, head of a state department.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	—
2 – Director (deputy director) of an enterprise, collective or state farm.....	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
3 – Public administration official.....	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9
4 – Technical specialist with a higher or specialized secondary education.....	7.4	7.0	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.5	4.5	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4
5 – Specialist in a branch of science, culture, health care, public education, pre-school education (with a higher or specialized secondary education).....	7.4	6.1	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.3
6 – Law enforcement officer or military serviceman.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.8
7 – Entrepreneur in a large or medium sized business.....	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.7
8 – Owner of or worker in a small business ..	2.5	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	4.2
9 – Support staff.....	6.3	5.6	6.3	4.8	6.0	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.8
10 – Skilled worker.....	19.3	20.2	18.3	17.5	15.2	15.6	13.8	14.6	14.7	13.1	15.6
11 – General laborer .....	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.0	6.2	4.3
12 – Collective or state farm employee.....	5.2	3.2	3.5	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5
13 – Farmer .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
14 – Student.....	3.5	3.1	2.9	4.0	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.5
15 – Non-working pensioner .....	23.1	25.4	26.7	26.3	27.5	27.1	27.0	27.0	29.0	28.2	26.9
16 – Homemaker .....	6.0	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	4.6	5.6	4.8
17 – I have no permanent place of employment, but earn an income .....	3.0	2.6	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.5	6.6	5.0	7.1	6.0
18 – Unemployed and no source of income ..	4.0	4.4	6.3	8.0	8.2	9.4	11.8	8.1	4.4	4.1	4.7
19 – Registered unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	2.4	1.7
20 – Other .....	2.8	3.9	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.6
21 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	1.1	1.2
No answer.....	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2

## m3. Do you currently work in the public or private sector?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – In public sector.....	51.2	45.4	42.7	39.9	37.2	35.3	31.8	30.4	29.7	27.8	28.7
2 – In private sector .....	6.1	11.0	9.6	9.4	11.7	12.0	13.8	15.2	19.1	20.2	22.6
3 – In both sectors .....	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.2
4 – I am not employed.....	39.3	42.1	45.9	48.9	48.8	50.7	52.9	51.9	46.8	48.8	45.2
No answer .....	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.3

## m4. What is the type of your employment?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Employer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	0.8	1.6
2 – Employer to myself .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.6	5.4	6.3
3 – Employee .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.1	39.8	43.3
4 – Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.4	43.5
5 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	3.9
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.9	1.1	1.5

**m9. How satisfied are you with your current job?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely dissatisfied .....	10.5	8.8	11.9	12.8	12.4	9.7	8.4	8.1	9.5	6.6	4.0
2 – Somewhat dissatisfied .....	13.0	13.5	11.8	12.9	14.1	11.5	13.6	11.7	13.1	13.0	13.6
3 – Difficult to say .....	16.0	14.5	12.4	11.8	11.2	12.6	11.7	12.2	21.5	15.1	17.0
4 – Somewhat satisfied .....	16.3	16.6	14.0	11.8	13.1	12.6	10.6	14.2	15.0	16.7	19.0
5 – Completely satisfied .....	4.5	6.0	5.1	3.1	2.1	3.5	2.9	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.9
6 – I am currently not working .....	—	40.4	44.7	47.5	46.9	49.9	52.9	51.0	—	45.6	42.5
No answer .....	39.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	39.1	0.7	0.1
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>

**m23. Have you or a family member performed temporary work abroad?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.1	12.1	11.8
2 – No .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88.9	87.9	88.1
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.1

**m26. Are you going abroad for temporary work soon?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.9	6.6	5.7
2 – No .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.7	93.4	94.3
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.0	0.3

# N. EDUCATION

## n1. Does your work meet your education and professional level?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.4	25.7	27.2
2 – No.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	37.8	36.1
3 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.7	29.8	29.2
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.9	6.7	7.6

## n4. Are you satisfied with your education level?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Completely dissatisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.1	10.9	8.1
2 – Somewhat dissatisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.1	29.0	32.3
3 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.6	28.4	25.3
4 – Somewhat satisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.1	25.7	28.3
5 – Completely satisfied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.3	5.7	5.1
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Mean .....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

## n6. What is your computer competence level?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Have no compute competence .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79.8	77.7	74.6
2 – Use computer sometimes .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.3	15.3	17.8
3 – Constantly use at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.4	4.8	6.3
4 – Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.9	1.2
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	0.1

## n7. Do you use the internet? (Mark all appropriate answers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – There is no need .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.7	81.8	83.0
2 – There is need without possibilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.0	12.1	9.1
3 – At home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.3	2.5
4 – Use at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	2.9	3.3
5 – Use in internet caf�s, clubs etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	2.4	2.9
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	0.4	0.1



# O. COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORT

**o1. What communication services did you get in the last 30 days? (Mark all appropriate answers)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Receive newspapers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.8	49.3	56.4
2 – Receive journals .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.6	7.0	10.1
3 – Send or receive money .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	5.8	8.2
4 – Send or receive parcels or postal packets .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	2.6	2.7
5 – Send or receive letters or cards .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.1	23.3	18.8
6 – Send or receive telegrams .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	4.2	3.6
7 – Ordinary telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.3	67.6	69.1
8 – Sell phone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.6	9.5	15.3
9 – Fax .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	2.3	2.8
10 – E-mail .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	2.4	2.9
11 – Internet .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	3.1	4.4
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	4.6	2.5

**o2. What transport means did you use in the last 30 days? (Mark all appropriate answers)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Plane .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	0.2
2 – Train .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.2	6.6	4.6
3 – Electric train .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.0	12.7	11.4
4 – Inter-city bus .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.8	8.6	9.7
5 – Local bus .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.8	22.1	23.4
6 – City bus .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.2	31.6	31.3
7 – Tram .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.0	23.1	18.9
8 – Trolleybus .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.2	34.2	33.4
9 – Metro .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.4	10.4	9.5
10 – Mini bus .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.9	40.9	49.1
11 – Taxi .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	8.0	9.6
12 – Car .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.1	7.6	7.7
13 – Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	3.4	3.4
14 – Nothing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.5	14.8	11.8
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.0

# P. ECOLOGY

## p1. How do you consider the ecological situation in your living area?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Very bad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.2	12.9	10.8
2 – Bad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	33.3	36.8
3 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.1	25.3	24.2
4 – Somewhat safe .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.3	26.6	25.8
5 – Quite safe .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.8	2.3
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Mean .....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>

## p4. What environmental pollution factors in your living area do you worry about the most seriously? (Mark all appropriate answers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Waste chemical air pollution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.3	30.8	34.7
2 – Air pollution by motor transport .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.0	43.6	41.9
3 – Waste chemical water pollution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.1	31.1	32.6
4 – Waste chemical soil pollution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.4	20.8	21.6
5 – Pollution of living area by trash and garbage .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.8	52.3	46.7
6 – Radiation pollution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.7	27.8	28.5
7 – High level of noise .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7	13.7	13.2
8 – High content of hazardous substance in food .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.4	31.8	28.6
9 – Don't worry .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.7	14.2	12.4
10 – Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	1.1	1.2
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.3

# R. FAMILY

## r1. What is the status of your family? (Mark the most appropriate answer)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Single .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.3	11.6	12.1
2 – Couple without children .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.6	15.1	16.2
3 – Couple without children but parents (or one of them) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	2.8	3.2
4 – Couple with children .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.7	33.8	35.4
5 – Couple with children and parents (or one of them) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.1	11.4	10.0
6 – Mother(father) with children .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.1	10.3	11.4
7 – Mother(father) with children and parents (or one of them) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	5.6	4.7
8 – Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.1	9.1	6.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.3	0.3

## r8. Do you have children and of what age? (Mark all appropriate answers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Have no children .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.1	22.4	21.7
2 – Children under 6 years old .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.7	11.2	11.8
3 – Children of 6-9 age .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.9	8.5	7.8
4 – Children of 10-14 age .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.6	12.5	11.6
5 – Children of 15-18 age .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.4	10.0	9.8
6 – Children over 18 age .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.7	46.7	47.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.3	0.9

## r9. How many children under 18?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – 1 child .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.4	23.4	23.1
2 – 2 children .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.5	10.6	10.2
3 – 3 children .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	0.8	1.5
4 – More than three children .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.4	0.3
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.7	64.8	65.1
<b>Mean</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>

## How would you evaluate the changes in your life in the past year?

### r24. Family finances

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	50.2	46.8	47.1	47.8	50.7	49.6	48.3	39.5	28.1	21.8	18.8
2 – Somewhat worse .....	22.6	27.9	24.5	25.3	23.4	24.3	21.0	22.2	20.7	20.4	19.9
3 – No change .....	17.6	18.9	21.3	21.9	20.3	19.8	24.5	28.4	39.0	44.1	43.3
4 – Somewhat improved .....	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.6	5.4	5.4	9.0	10.7	12.7	15.6
5 – Significantly improved .....	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2
No answer .....	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.2
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>

**r25. Medical care**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	53.8	44.9	45.5	50.3	49.3	47.8	44.1	38.6	25.7	20.4	17.2
2 – Somewhat worse.....	21.0	23.2	21.8	24.9	21.8	21.3	20.8	21.1	17.8	18.3	19.9
3 – No change.....	20.7	29.0	30.1	23.1	26.2	28.8	32.3	37.9	51.8	57.6	57.0
4 – Somewhat improved .....	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.9	4.6
5 – Significantly improved .....	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
No answer.....	2.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.1
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>

**r26. Conditions during vacations**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	47.1	43.6	42.2	45.2	46.7	47.3	38.8	33.5	26.0	20.4	15.2
2 – Somewhat worse.....	17.8	20.7	18.3	16.2	15.5	16.9	14.9	15.0	14.2	9.5	14.1
3 – No change.....	27.2	30.1	35.0	35.3	33.8	31.6	41.5	46.5	51.4	62.9	61.4
4 – Somewhat improved .....	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.2	5.1	4.6	6.4
5 – Significantly improved .....	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
No answer.....	5.4	2.4	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.9
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>

**r27. Conditions of leisure time after work**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	32.3	22.3	27.0	27.4	29.1	32.1	24.9	20.9	20.5	12.7	9.8
2 – Somewhat worse.....	17.8	21.8	18.7	16.8	19.7	17.8	14.3	14.1	12.5	9.2	11.9
3 – No change.....	41.8	49.7	49.4	51.7	45.5	45.4	53.3	58.5	58.2	68.9	68.1
4 – Somewhat improved .....	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.2	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.3	7.3
5 – Significantly improved .....	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0
No answer.....	4.9	2.5	1.2	0.7	3.1	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.9
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>

**r28. Reliable information about events in the country and in the world**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	18.2	11.4	14.3	11.8	10.2	11.8	9.9	11.0	7.9	4.7	5.4
2 – Somewhat worse.....	18.0	15.7	14.8	10.8	11.2	11.8	11.9	10.9	7.8	6.7	7.7
3 – No change.....	39.1	53.3	52.6	56.7	52.7	57.6	56.9	56.0	58.0	64.4	60.8
4 – Somewhat improved .....	16.9	14.3	13.9	15.7	18.9	13.8	16.0	17.2	18.7	19.6	20.6
5 – Significantly improved .....	3.9	4.0	3.4	4.3	5.7	4.1	5.0	4.3	6.6	4.1	4.3
No answer.....	3.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

**r29. Conditions for raising children**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	33.4	21.7	22.2	23.6	30.2	25.0	21.0	17.8	14.3	8.3	7.3
2 – Somewhat worse.....	18.9	24.0	18.8	18.8	20.4	24.1	17.7	19.1	13.5	10.9	12.2
3 – No change.....	37.4	45.1	49.2	50.4	41.2	44.7	52.2	54.1	59.1	67.4	66.2
4 – Somewhat improved .....	3.0	4.0	5.2	4.0	4.4	3.3	5.5	6.2	8.0	9.6	9.3
5 – Significantly improved .....	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.8
No answer.....	6.1	4.3	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.7	3.2
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

**r30. Freedom of expression**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	7.8	6.0	7.7	8.6	7.0	9.9	8.3	10.3	6.6	4.6	5.3
2 – Somewhat worse .....	9.5	10.0	7.8	7.7	8.7	8.7	9.6	13.2	7.9	7.7	7.3
3 – No change.....	47.2	59.3	61.0	60.8	57.1	62.5	62.9	60.6	63.1	72.5	67.2
4 – Somewhat improved .....	23.9	17.5	15.2	17.7	18.4	14.3	13.3	12.2	15.7	12.4	14.3
5 – Significantly improved .....	7.1	5.2	7.3	4.5	7.4	3.8	4.9	3.3	5.5	1.9	4.6
No answer.....	4.4	2.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.3
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>

**r31. Opportunity to take part in cultural events**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	26.6	16.7	20.0	21.0	26.2	21.6	20.4	20.8	13.7	9.6	8.7
2 – Somewhat worse.....	15.8	16.4	13.8	13.9	14.4	16.0	15.9	14.4	11.6	9.6	11.2
3 – No change.....	43.9	57.1	57.3	56.6	49.8	54.1	54.6	56.8	63.0	72.6	66.9
4 – Somewhat improved .....	6.7	5.7	5.1	6.6	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.4	8.6	6.2	9.1
5 – Significantly improved .....	1.8	1.6	2.5	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.8	2.3
No answer.....	5.3	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.8
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

**r32. Environmental situation**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	57.0	45.2	48.6	46.5	47.0	40.6	31.3	34.7	28.0	17.9	17.9
2 – Somewhat worse.....	20.9	29.4	23.9	25.3	23.8	26.2	27.8	27.4	25.6	25.0	24.3
3 – No change.....	16.3	22.4	24.2	25.5	25.0	28.7	37.1	34.9	43.0	52.2	51.6
4 – Somewhat improved .....	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.8	4.1	4.5
5 – Significantly improved .....	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
No answer.....	3.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.1
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>

**r33. Protection from the whims of bureaucrats and bodies of power**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	45.7	38.9	40.4	44.0	40.8	57.7	33.1	32.8	25.1	17.3	16.3
2 – Somewhat worse.....	18.5	24.2	21.3	23.1	22.9	18.7	21.7	25.6	17.6	17.8	18.7
3 – No change.....	29.7	34.1	35.8	31.5	33.1	20.4	42.3	39.9	53.6	60.7	59.8
4 – Somewhat improved .....	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.7	3.1	3.1
5 – Significantly improved .....	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8
No answer.....	4.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.3
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

**r34. Guaranteed employment opportunities**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	61.8	45.5	54.2	63.0	61.9	39.1	56.6	50.3	35.8	25.6	20.7
2 – Somewhat worse.....	14.6	22.2	17.4	16.4	16.9	24.4	17.2	20.2	18.2	17.4	17.3
3 – No change.....	17.0	27.9	24.2	18.6	17.0	33.8	22.4	25.8	40.8	49.2	51.4
4 – Somewhat improved .....	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	6.1	8.4
5 – Significantly improved .....	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.8
No answer.....	4.4	1.8	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.3
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>

**r35. Personal security (in the streets, in public places)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Significantly worse .....	63.0	48.2	48.6	44.5	45.6	38.6	37.5	37.2	30.9	20.2	18.4
2 – Somewhat worse.....	18.7	27.7	24.2	24.7	24.9	22.7	22.4	26.6	21.0	19.6	21.2
3 – No change.....	13.2	22.4	24.9	28.7	26.8	35.7	37.1	33.7	43.8	54.4	54.4
4 – Somewhat improved .....	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.8	4.7	4.3
5 – Significantly improved .....	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
No answer.....	3.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9
<b>Mean.....</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

**r40. Are you proud of being a Ukrainian citizen?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Absolutely no pride .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.6	8.8	8.9
2 – Rather have no pride.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5	16.3	15.8
3 – Difficult to say .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.8	40.7	37.7
4 – Rather pride.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.8	27.9	30.0
5 – Absolutely pride.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.1	6.2	7.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1	0.0
<b>Mean .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

# S. DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

## s1. Sex

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Male .....	43.9	43.8	44.3	44.1	44.1	44.5	44.4	44.1	44.2	43.9	44.1
2 – Female .....	55.9	56.2	55.7	55.9	55.9	55.5	55.6	55.9	55.7	56.0	55.9
No answer .....	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

## s2. Age

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – 18–29 years .....	22.4	22.3	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.6	21.8	21.8	21.6
2 – 30–54 years .....	46.4	46.5	46.4	47.0	46.8	46.8	46.7	46.9	46.8	46.9	46.8
3 – 55 and older .....	31.2	31.2	31.8	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.2	31.6
No answer .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

## s3. Family status

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Single .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.8	15.0	13.5
2 – Married .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	57.7	57.2
3 – Unofficial married .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.9	5.8	5.8
4 – Widow/widower .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.8	12.3	13.9
5 – Divorced .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	8.0	7.7
6 – Live apart .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	1.1	1.4
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1	0.4

## s4. Education

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Higher .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.4	8.1	8.2
2 – Basic (bachelor) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.3	1.1
3 – Specialized secondary .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.7	19.6	19.4
4 – Incomplete higher .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.3	1.7
5 – General secondary .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.1	35.4	33.7
6 – Incomplete secondary .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.4	27.4	31.0
7 – Primary .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	6.1	4.4
8 – Incomplete primary .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.8	0.3
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.0	0.1	0.1

## s5. Nationality

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Ukrainian .....	72.3	69.8	73.2	73.1	74.8	71.6	76.1	74.6	77.4	75.9	76.6
2 – Russian .....	22.6	24.0	22.9	22.7	22.2	23.8	21.4	22.1	19.6	20.7	19.7
3 – Other .....	4.7	6.2	3.9	4.2	3.0	4.6	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.7
No answer .....	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0

## s6. Are your parents of the same nationality as each other?

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes .....	80.5	78.8	80.7	83.1	80.5	80.9	80.0	80.3	82.2	81.1	80.9
2 – No .....	18.9	20.9	19.3	16.9	19.4	19.1	19.7	19.7	16.6	17.1	17.8
3 – Do not know .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.7	1.2
No answer .....	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

**s7. Is your spouse of the same nationality as you?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Yes, the same .....	59.0	58.0	57.1	57.8	58.7	58.1	58.3	57.9	62.1	60.1	60.9
2 – Other .....	21.5	22.8	19.3	19.8	21.3	20.4	19.3	19.2	17.0	14.6	13.5
3 – I am single.....	16.2	19.0	23.7	22.3	19.3	20.9	22.4	22.3	18.5	24.2	24.6
No answer.....	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.2	0.1

**s8. What is your native language?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Ukrainian .....	62.3	59.4	62.5	62.4	61.9	61.0	63.8	59.9	63.9	58.9	61.1
2 – Russian .....	34.7	37.8	36.1	35.1	36.5	36.1	35.1	38.1	34.5	38.1	35.7
3 – Other .....	2.6	2.7	1.4	2.5	1.5	2.9	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8
Ukrainian and Russian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.4
No answer.....	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

**s9. Membership in a religious community**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Orthodox.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74.9	72.9	73.5
2 – Catholic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	0.8	1.2
3 – Greek Catholic.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.7	7.8	5.7
4 – Protestantism .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.3	0.8
5 – Islam .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2	0.5
6 – Judaism .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.1
7 – Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.3	1.4
8 – Not religious .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.7	15.4	16.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.2	0.1

**s11. Where were you born?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – In Ukraine .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85.6	85.8	86.1
2 – In Russia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.7	9.4	10.3
3 – In one of the former Soviet Union republics .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	4.1	2.9
4 – Other country.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.7	0.7
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.0	0.0

**s12. Where did you spend your childhood? (Mark the most appropriate answer)**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – In Kyiv .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	2.5	2.4
2 – In a city with more than 250 000 population .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.1	19.7	20.6
3 – In a small town .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	26.6	25.1
4 – In a village .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.9	45.1	42.2
5 – Outside Ukraine, in a city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	2.6	4.2
6 – Outside Ukraine, in a village.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	1.9	3.8
7 – Because of frequent moving, have no idea of such a place.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	1.3	0.8
8 – Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.7	0.4	0.9
No answer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.0	0.0

**s13. Where is your place of residence?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Kyiv .....	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
2 – City (over 250,000 residents) .....	27.1	24.2	30.2	32.2	31.9	32.4	31.2	32.8	33.2	34.4	32.2
3 – Town .....	35.0	37.8	32.3	29.8	29.9	29.5	30.8	29.6	29.6	28.3	30.1
4 – Village .....	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.4	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.7	32.0	32.3	32.7
No answer.....	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0

**s14. In which oblast (region) do you live?**

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
1 – Vinnytsya .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
2 – Volyn' .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
3 – Dnipropetrovsk .....	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
4 – Donetsk .....	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4
5 – Zhytomyr .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
6 – Transcarpathian .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
7 – Zaporizhzhya .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
8 – Ivano-Frankivsk .....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
9 – Kyiv (without city of Kyiv) .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
10 – Kyiv .....	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
11 – Kirovohrad .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
12 – AR of Crimea .....	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
13 – Luhansk .....	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
14 – L'viv .....	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
15 – Mykolayiv .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
16 – Odesa .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
17 – Poltava .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
18 – Rivne .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
19 – Sumy .....	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
20 – Ternopil' .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
21 – Kharkiv .....	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
22 – Kherson .....	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
23 – Khmelnytsky .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
24 – Cherkasy .....	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
25 – Chernihiv .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
26 – Chernivtsi .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
No answer .....	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



# Methodology and Research Design

The Institute of Sociology of Ukraine of the National Academy of Sciences has conducted annual empiric research of peculiarities of Ukrainian society development for more than ten years.

Within the framework of the project, a system of sociological indices has been developed that helps us to trace tendencies of social changes basing on the study of public opinion and public awareness (value orientations, social aims, opinions and estimations of society's state and its perspectives).

The main goal of the project is to trace, and analyze changes in social system as a whole as well as in separate spheres of social life.

## Principles of Forming the Social indicators System

Given the fact, that Ukraine after the declaration of its independency defined democratic way of development (building an open society with market economy and democratic bases of organization of political life) as a main goal of social and political changes, development of indices was based upon paradigm of *democratization development in Ukraine*.

In accordance with the main goal of the research — analysis of social changes tendencies — general demands to form an aggregate of empiric indices were defined. First of all, every index has to reflect a characteristic of social system state, directly or indirectly. Secondly, changes by the indices, fixed by monitoring, are to be measured by indicators, enabling us to assess character and direction of changes of social system in the “democratization” vector.

One of the main principles in selection of social indices of Ukrainian society's state is *ability to estimate the level of realization of democratic changes in Ukraine (in economical, political, legal, social, and other life spheres) with a corresponding index*.

Because democratic changes are not the end in itself but universally recognized socio-political mechanism of enhancing level and quality of people's life, the second important principle of forming the system of indices is *ability to estimate dynamics of well-being level of population* (economical, political and legal, moral, psychological and physical) with the above mentioned index.

Efficacy of society's democratization processes is to be assessed by generally recognized criteria of efficiency of the three main constituents of strategy of reforming in the society and the state:

- *efficiency of economic policy* that is to be measured by level of society's support of socio-economic reforms, increasing living standards of people and widening of their possibilities to realize their labor potential;
- *efficiency of political system changes* that is reflected in support of political reforms and democratically chosen state authorities on the basis of strengthening democratic rights and freedoms, legality, law and order, political stability, international and confessional agreements in the state;
- *efficiency of social policy* that is directly measured by improvement of social situation, psychological and physical health of people on the basis of broadened access to comforts of modern civilization in main realms of life.

## **Structure and Types of Social Indices**

Taking into account the fact that successfulness of democratic changes significantly depends on mass population support of democratic principles of organization of social system, emotional and psychological components of mass awareness, connected with peculiarities of social changes a lot of attention was paid to the system of indices.

To show state and dynamics of mass awareness to the fullest extend, indices (questions of questionnaire) were used as instruments enabling us to make conclusions not only on declarative purposes and factological self-reports of a person but also on emotional and rational evaluations.

Balance of factological and emotionally evaluative indicators in accordance with their typology suggested by Y. Golovakha, were taking into account by changing the proposed indices into concrete measurement indicators.

*Declaratively aimed* statements reflects person's readiness to act in this or that way in certain social circumstances (readiness to social protest, migration, support of certain political forces etc). Aggregate of this category indices reflects peculiarities of declarative level of mass awareness in its emotional, rational and aimed-behavioral components. Taking into account phenomena of non-identity of declared opinions' contents and realities of social life of the people, the authors of the project paid special attention to the category of indices reflecting facts and events of person's life, biography, material and behavioral realities of their everyday life.

*Factological statements* fix presence of life events (circumstances) and reflect concrete life conditions and forms of people's activities. The last group of indices is fully presented in blocks of questions concerning people's life areas connected to efficacy evaluation of economical and social policies.

*Rationally-evaluative* statements ("right-wrong", "corresponding opinion, non-corresponding opinion"). As to this type of indices, the project authors focused their attention on opinions on rationality and relevance to certain political decisions and acts in different spheres of social life. We talk here about indices characterizing the level of declared support and an accep-

tance of different directions in social development (e.g. support or disapproval of necessity of privatization, institute of multi-party system etc).

*Emotionally-evaluative* statements enable a person to express a general positive, negative or neutral assessing information concerning a subject of research (with such categories as “good-bad”, “better-worse”); estimations of trust and satisfaction belong to this category of opinions as well. As experience of the first polls (1992, 1994) proved fact that in transitional society emotionally-evaluative statements are characterized by high (often inadequate) level of declared negativism and pessimism, starting from 1995 research instruments (question list) was added with questions presupposing answers reflecting estimation of presence or absence of certain social goods (correspondingly “a scale of social goods sufficiency” was used; “enough — not enough — not-interested”).

Structure of questionnaires contains thematic blocks of indicators characterizing peculiarities of democratization process in different life realms:

- Economical situation
- Political situation
- Social situation
- Social well-being
- Health
- Social interactions
- Local conditions
- Language situation
- Information space
- Free time
- Dwelling
- Family welfare standards
- Employment
- Education
- Transport and communications
- Ecology
- Family

## **About the History of Monitoring Project Development**

The first step to elaboration of the monitoring project was the research “Social well-being and psychological state of Ukrainian population” conducted by N.Panina in 1992. Within the project frameworks the first variant of questionnaire design and instrumentation was developed. After analyzing of the received material was completed (together with Y. Golovakha) and used as a basis for further work.

In 1994, Institute of Sociology of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine started realization of the project of annual monitoring “Ukrainian society on the threshold of XXI century” initiated and managed by V. Vorona, Director of the Institute of Sociology of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine (N. Panina and Y. Golovakha — the program developers).

In 1998, the Institute of Sociology of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine started cooperation with Russian Center of Public Opinion Studying (Director — Y. Levada) with the

aim of broadening empiric basis for possibilities of comparative analysis in Ukraine and Russia. Within the frameworks of this cooperation the monitoring questionnaire design was added with a number of indices from monitoring of Russian Center of Public Opinion Studying (Levada-Center now).

Monitoring researches have a specific character. The authors face the dilemma what to do in case when wording of a question appears to be not the best or when a certain part of answers becomes antiquated because of socio-political changes. On one hand, if to change wording of a question or answers scale, it will be incorrect to compare the received material with preliminary data; part of received information is lost in the monitoring contest. In case of not making changes, the researches deliberately agree with receiving non-perfect information. After all, there comes a moment when it is reasonable to review questionnaire design and to make necessary corrections defined during the period of monitoring conducting.

Therefore, in 2002 the project management made a decision to reform the system of indices. Almost all representatives of all departments of Institute of Sociology of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine were involved in development of the renewed system of social indices. The project was entitled as “Ukrainian society: monitoring of social changes”.

Questionnaire of the year 2002 keeps consecution with the previous phase. At the same time, the number of social life realms was widened as well as number of indices. Research of 2002 may be called exploring, as new indices had to be tested first before been selected for monitoring as most informative for targeting the main goal of the project.

The perspective program of the project was meant from the very beginning to have two research phases of social changes. The first phase was monitoring of Ukrainian society’s state *by basic indices* referring to different realms of people’s life. After the defined period (when one can suppose that the basic indices reflect objectively the society’s state and its dynamics), the second project phase was started. The main goal of the second phase was extended research of certain life realms. On the second phase, the monitoring indices were supplemented with different additional indicators enabling us to more profoundly analyzed reasons, factors, consequences, and perspectives of ongoing processes and phenomena in different spheres of the social life.

## **Sample and Peculiarities in the Data Collection**

The national sample was developed N. Panina, M. Churylov for implementing empiric part of the project in 1992. The sample size covered 1800 persons representing adult population of Ukraine (18-years aged and older) by sex, age, education, type of settling and regions.

By its type, the sample was stratificated, random (with quote screening on the last stage). On the first stage, selection of the localities (interrogation centers) was executed, on the second — selection of addresses (route starting-points), on the third - selection of respondents.

The first selection stage was conducted in accordance with the previous stratification of Ukrainian localities. Main stratification parameters were administrative and territorial division of Ukraine (24 regions and Autonomous republic of Crimea) and type of settlement (city — village). With the aim of lessening the number of strata, oblasts were grouped in regions taking into account proximity of a number of values of socio-demographic, socio-economical, socio-cultural indices (by state and departmental statistics data), socio-political indices (by presidential and parliamentary elections data), as well as by public polls data conducted by

“Socis”. The procedure was executed by consecutive use of factor and cluster data analyses by 120 indices. As a result, 25 oblasts were grouped into 10 regions. Urban population of every region was stratified in accordance with parameters of administrative status and city size: 1) oblast centers; 2) big cities (with more than 200 000 population) and average cities (with more than 50 000 population); 3) small towns and urban villages. Rural localities in this stratification were adjoined to the cities the localities are administratively subjected to. As a result we have 30 strata ( $3 \times 10 = 30$ ).

From the first-type strata — “oblast centers” — entire selection of cities was implemented— (so that the sample contained all oblast centers). From the strata of the second and third type, random selection by lists of cities ranged by population number was made. Selection of villages was made at random from lists of villages administratively subjected to cities (urban villages) been selected for random sample. As a result, there were 113 interrogation centers formed (69 cities and 44 villages).

Quantitative distribution of 1800 persons by strata was calculated by population census data of 1989. The following data was taking into account: population distribution by oblasts; population distribution by “city-village” type in every oblast; additional calculations enabled us to define proportions between oblast center inhabitants and inhabitants of other types of cities.

*Mentioned above approach enabled us to further regrouping of the oblasts with the aim of specifying regional peculiarities of public opinion concerning different issues avoiding significant losses in representing regions of any configuration.*

On the second stage, consideration was given to the households. In every inhabited locality streets were previously stratified by segments (“age” of microdistricts and their remoteness from the center are segment parameters). From every stratum random selection of street (from street list) and building number (from 1 to 6 by dice playing) for defining starting point of the route selection was made.

On the third stage, route method of addresses selection with consequent quote screening of respondents selection was implemented (Quotes by sex and age correspondingly with proportions of urban and rural population of every oblast are calculated by all-Union population census data from 1989).

For the monitoring period by using the developed sample were surveyed:

- May, 1992 — 1800 persons,
- May, 1994 — 1807 persons,
- May, 1995 — 1810 persons,
- May, 1996 — 1800 persons,
- May, 1997 — 1810 persons,
- May, 1998 — 1810 persons,
- May, 1999 — 1810 persons,
- January, 2000 — 1810 persons,
- January, 2001 — 1800 persons,
- February-March, 2002 — 1799 persons,
- February, 2003 — 1800 persons,
- February, 2004 — 1800 persons.

All polls were conducted by method of questionnaires distribution among respondents (for filling forms on their own) using national poll network of the Institute of Sociology of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine and “Socis” Center.

## **Project Financing**

The empiric part of the project in 1994–1995 was financed by Democratic Initiatives Center (Y.Golovaha — Research Director, I.Kucheriv — Executive Director, Research Expert — N.Panina). In 1996–1998 “Socis-Gellup” financed the project; in 1997 the poll was co-financed by the two above-mentioned organizations.

In 1999–2004 the empiric part of the project was fully financed by the Institute of Sociology of National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine.

## **Results Presenting**

The presented informational materials contain results of eleven nationwide polls (1994–2004) generalized by fields of social life in blocks containing indicators reflecting relevant state and tendencies of Ukrainian society’s development in every social realm. Every table contains questions asked to respondents in the questionnaire; full set of answers variants, percentage distribution, and average value of index (simple average) in case, if the index was measured by interval or ordinal scale (conditionally interval scale).

It is worth mentioning that during the monitoring period, publications of corresponding information and analytical materials caused wide public resonance among politicians, political scientists, sociologists, lecturers, aspirants and students of sociology faculties, journalists and other mass media representatives. High schools lecturers use the data file for teaching students and aspirants; politicians — for parliamentary debates and in preparing law projects; journalists — for publication of thematic radio and TV programs; scientists (political scientists and sociologists) — for analysis of social life problems.

**Dr. N. PANINA**  
**Institute of Sociology NASU,**  
**Principal Investigator of the Project**



Наукове видання

**Українське суспільство 1994–2004:  
соціологічний моніторинг**

За редакцією Н. Паніної

*(англійською мовою)*

**Керівники проекту:**

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*Ілько Кучерів*

Відповідальний за випуск

*Олександр Дишлевий*

Літературний редактор

*Бен Гікс*

Комп’ютерна верстка

*Ігор Кучеренко*

Підписано до друку 30.11.2004 р. Формат 84x108/8. Папір офс.  
Друк офсетний. Наклад 300.